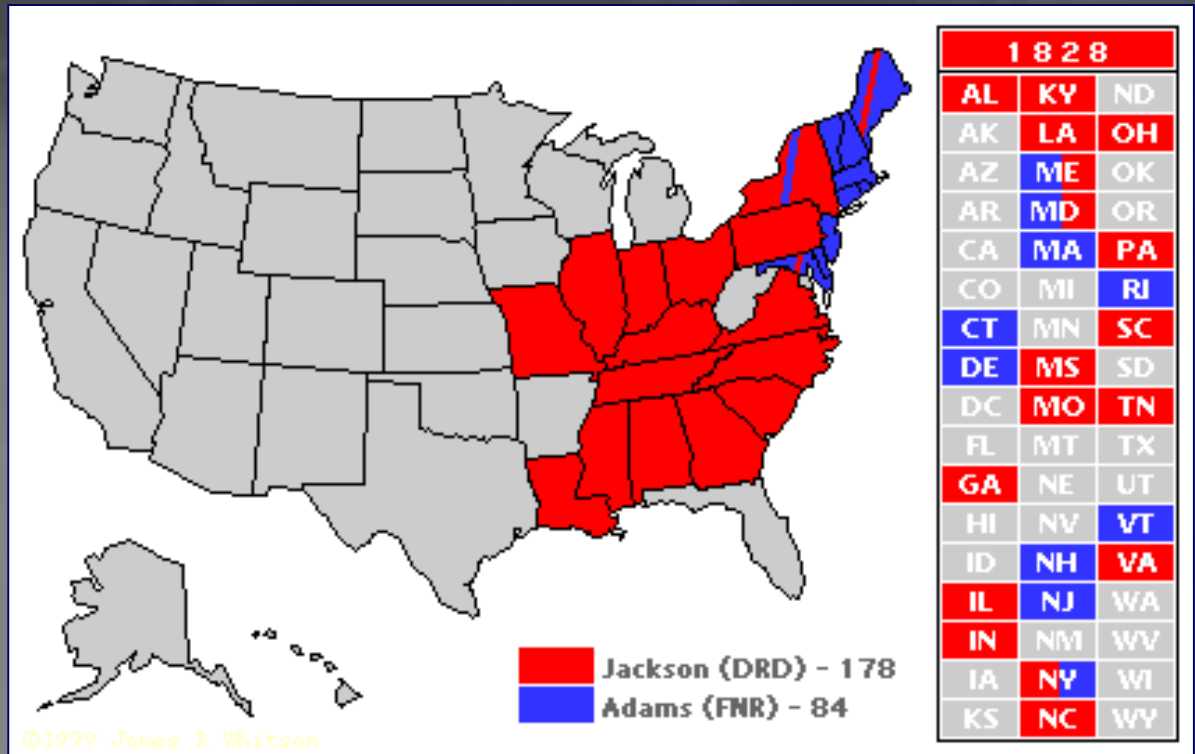
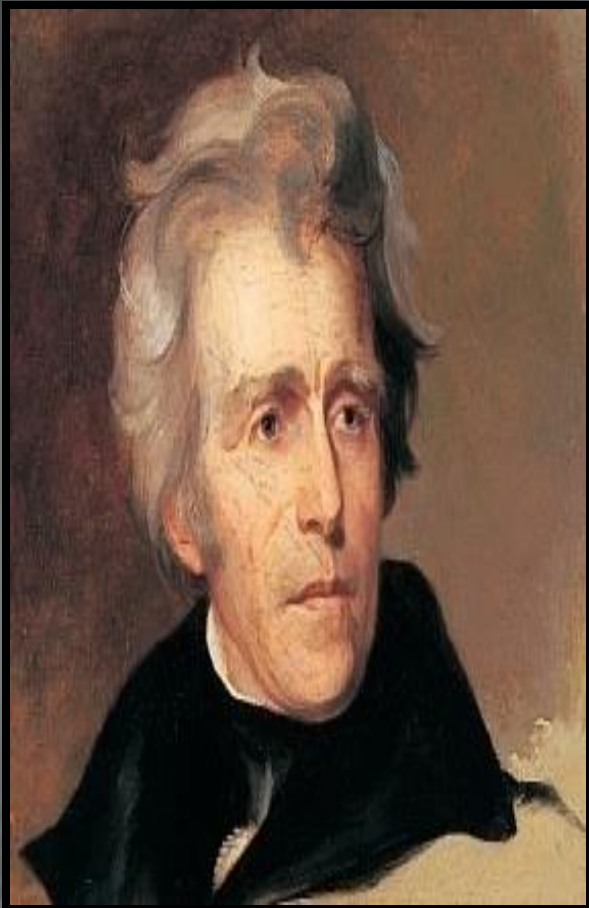


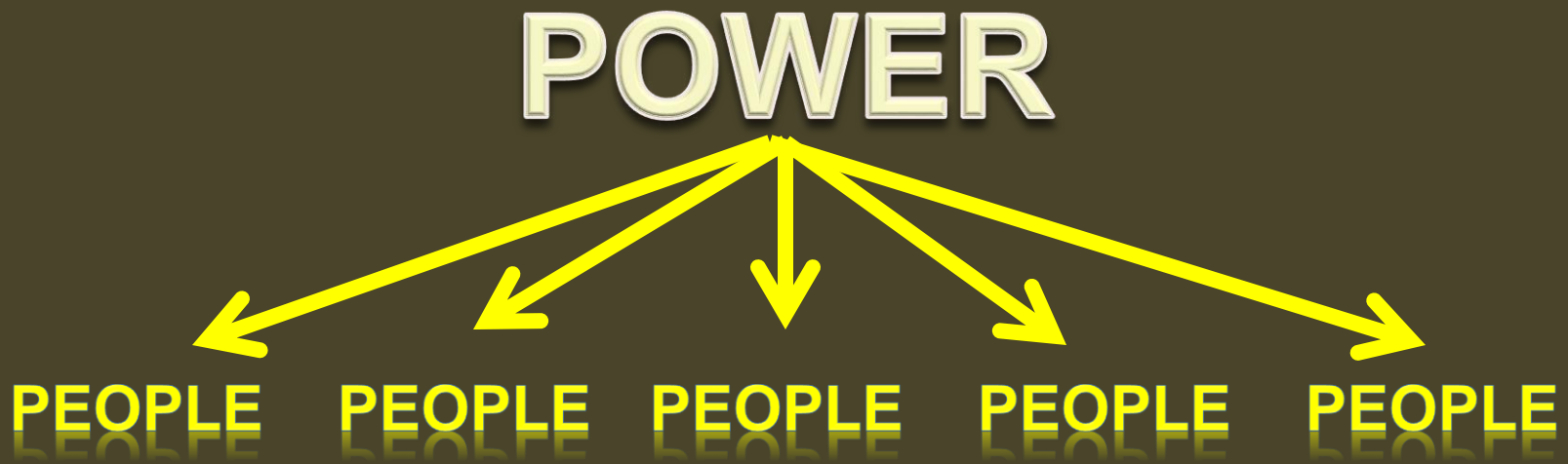
Who was the 7th president?

Andrew Jackson (D)



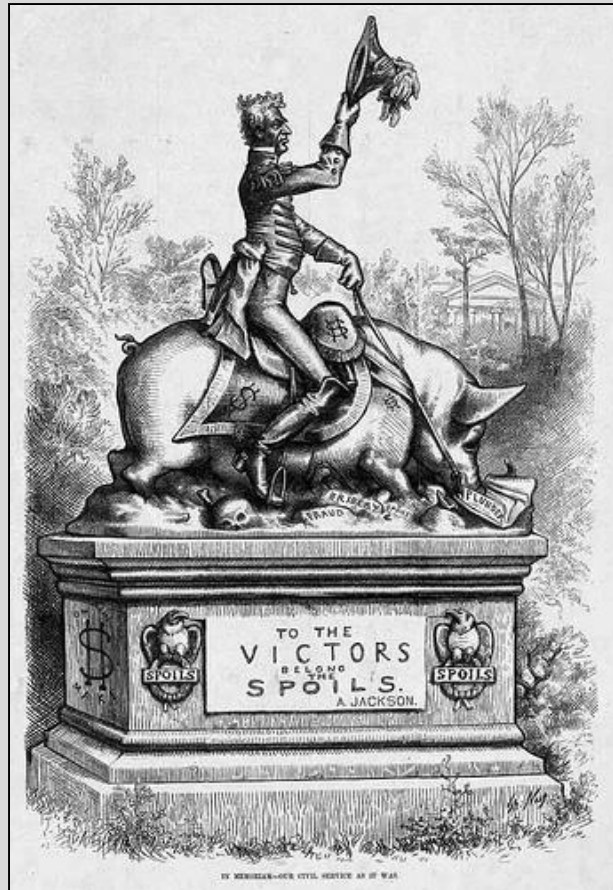
What vocabulary term describes the idea of spreading political power to all the people and ensuring majority rule?

Jacksonian Democracy



What was Jackson's policy of giving government jobs to political backers known as?

Spoils System

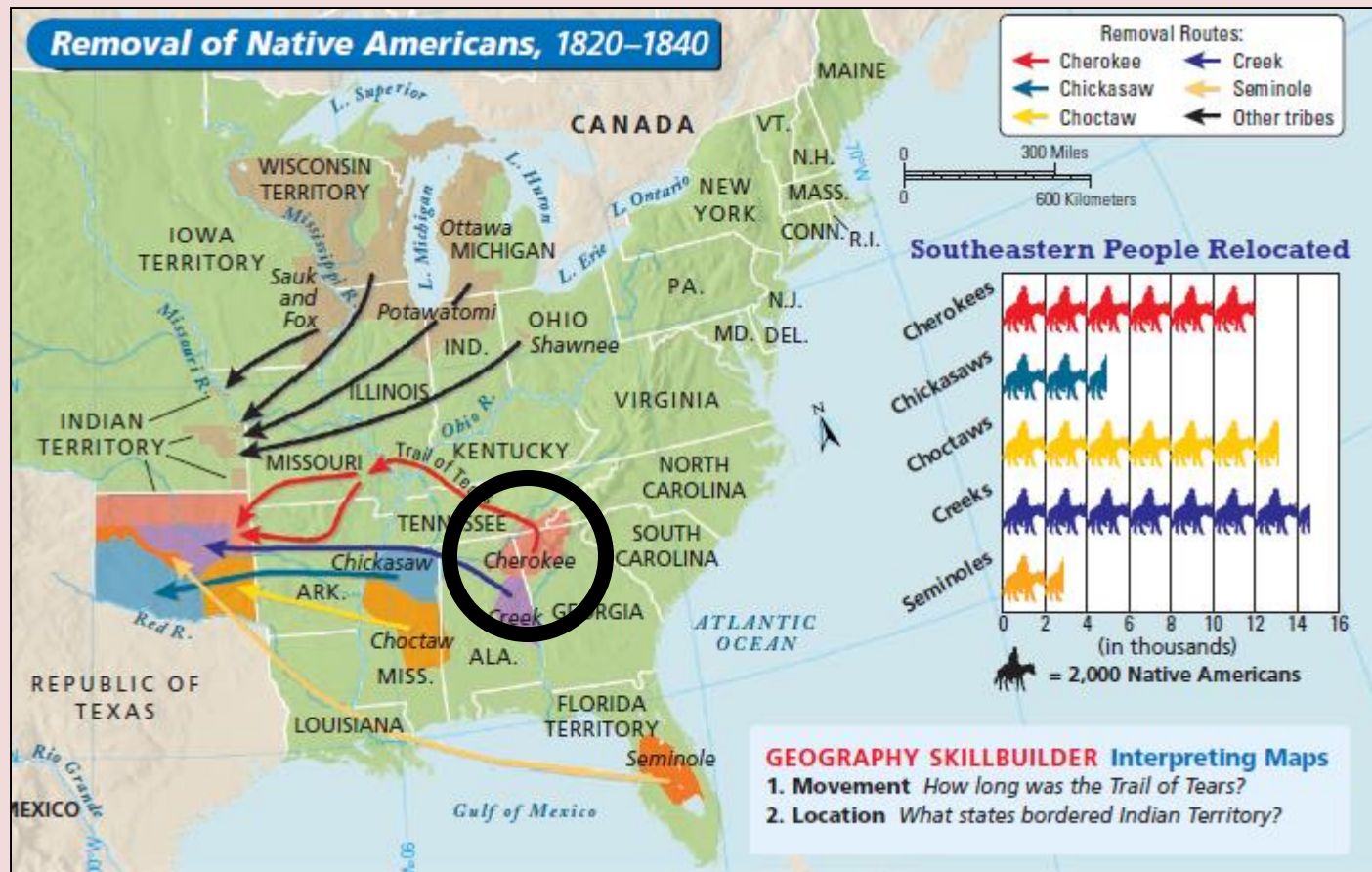


Which major issue of Jackson's presidency is missing?



Which tribe was forced off its land as a result of Jackson ignoring the Supreme Court's decision in *Worcester v. Georgia*?

Cherokees

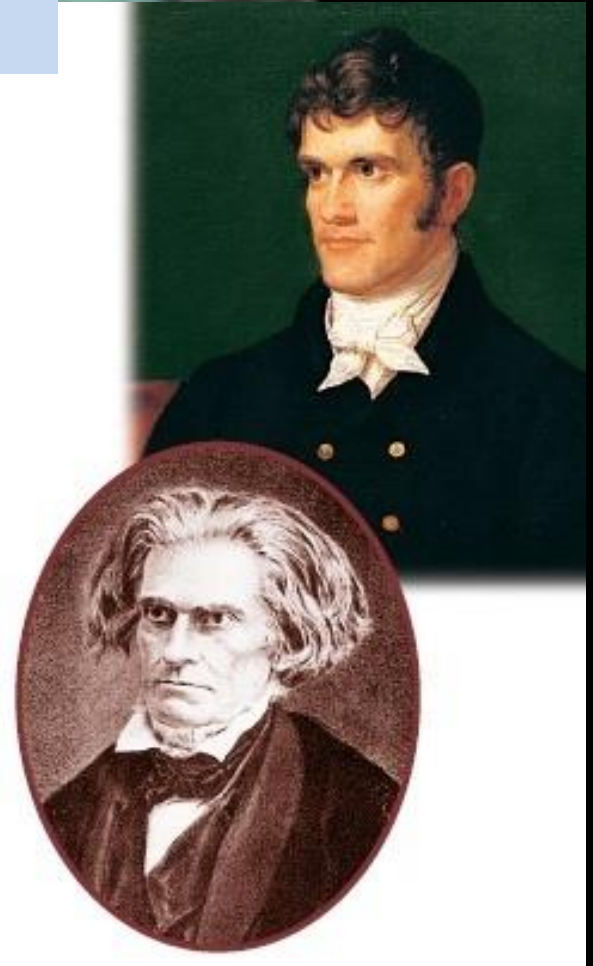


Who was the leader of the States' Rights movement during Jackson's Presidency?

**John C. Calhoun
(vice president)**

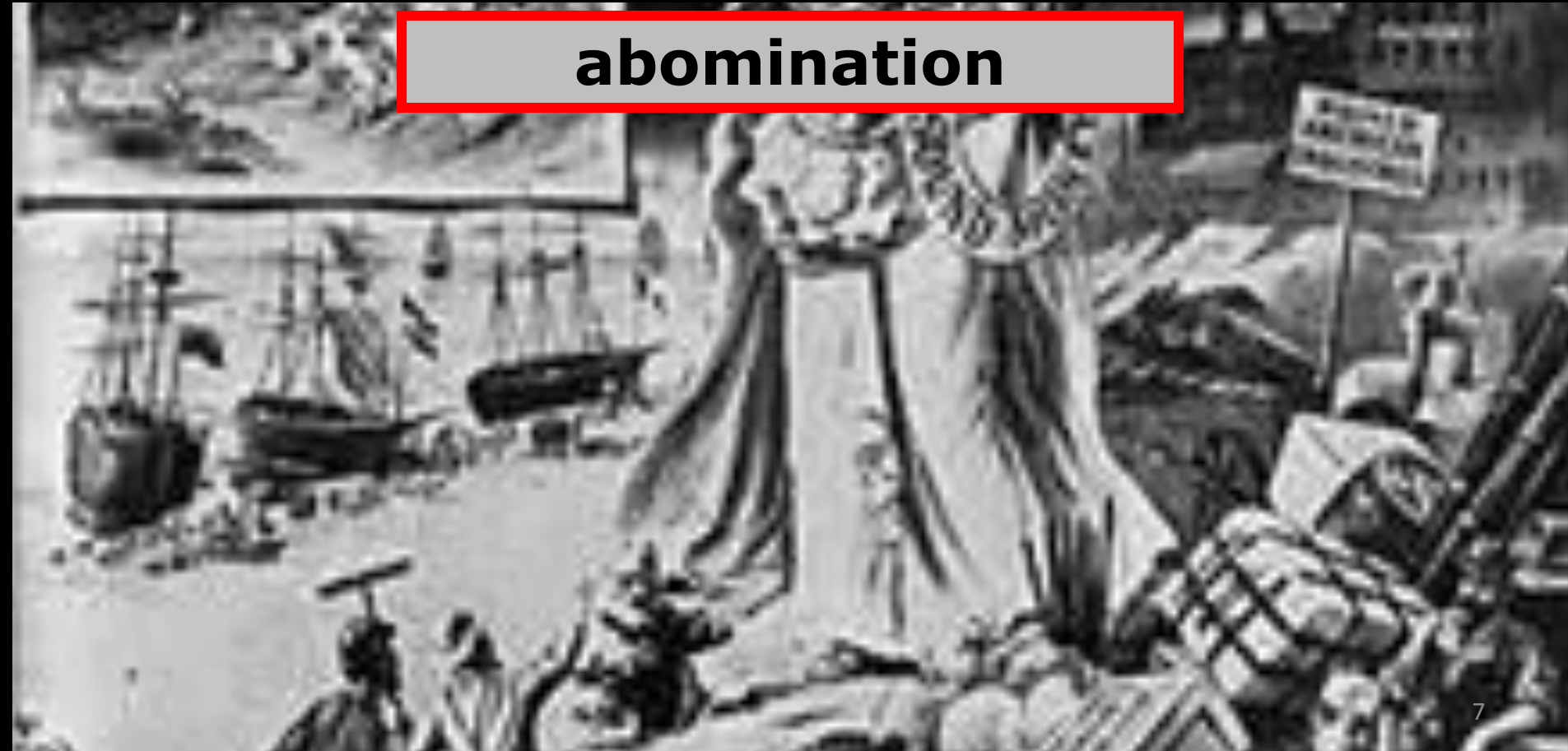


The debate over states' rights aged Calhoun quickly.



Southern states objected to the tariff because it benefitted the North. They even threatened to secede over the issue. They called it the tariff of...

abomination

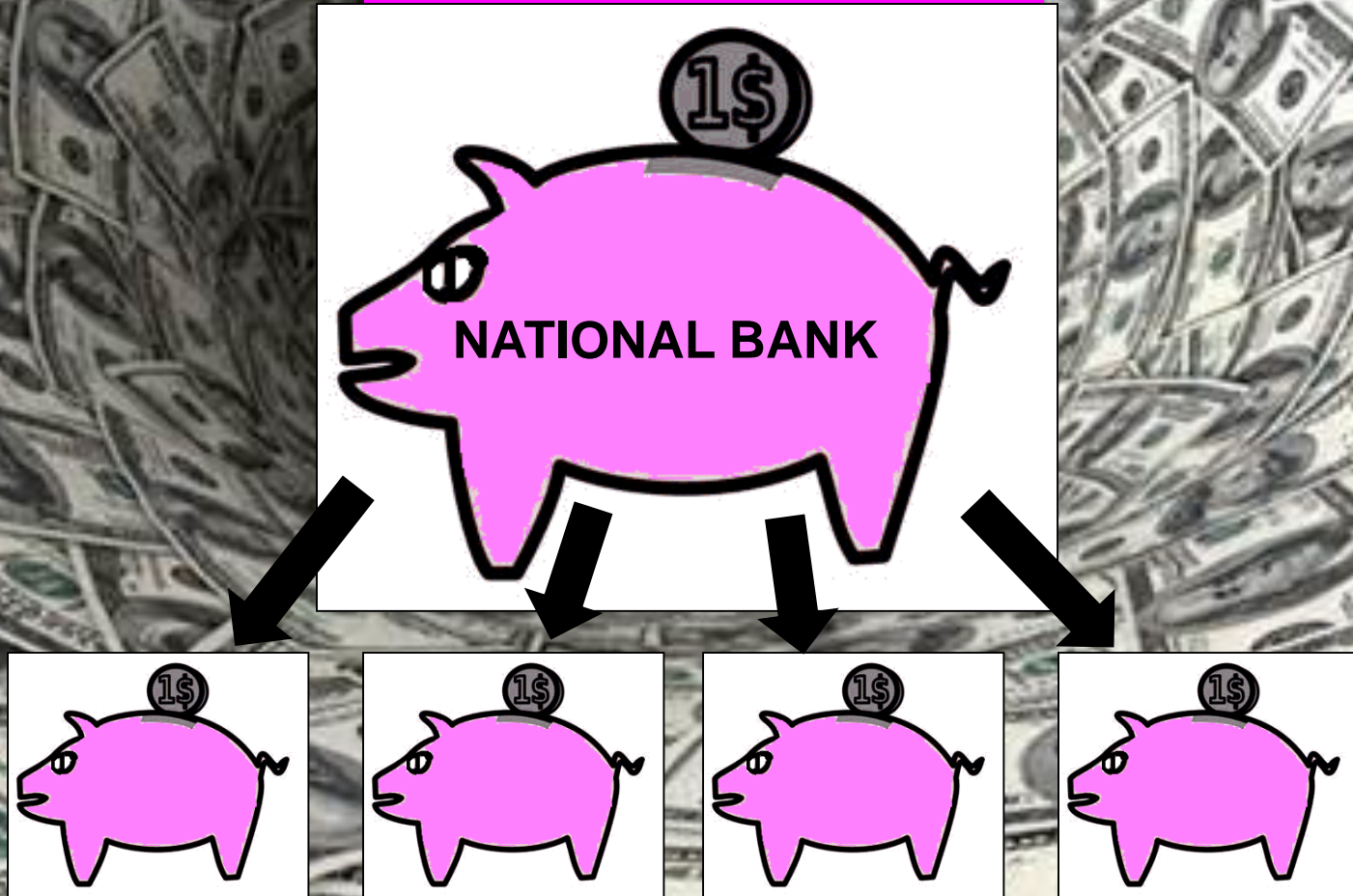


John C. Calhoun said a state had the right to nullify, or reject, a federal law that it considers unconstitutional. This is called the doctrine of nullification.




Jackson distrusted paper money and was opposed to the National Bank. He destroyed it by withdrawing the money and depositing it in...

state banks (pet)



The new Whig
Party opposed
Andrew Jackson
and portrayed him
as a ...
king



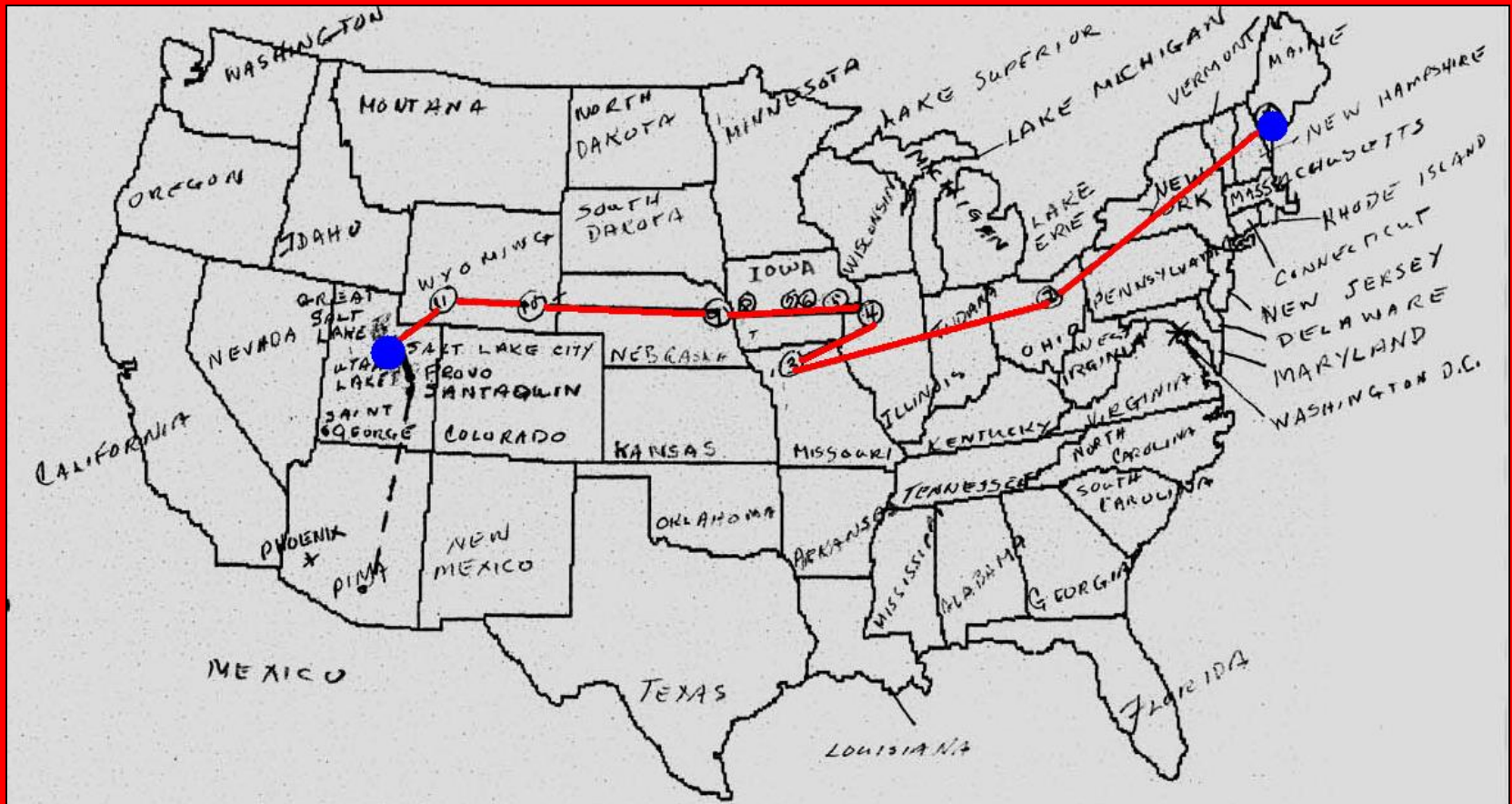


After our 8th president took office, the country panicked (Panic of 1837) and the economy suffered. Because of this, Van Buren earned the nickname “Martin Van Ruin”



Brigham Young helped what religious group move from New York to Salt Lake City, Utah?

Mormons



During Polk's presidency the U.S. expanded to the Pacific Ocean. This fulfilled the American belief that the U.S. had the God-given right to obtain the land. This belief was known as...

**MANIFEST
DESTINY**



**Over what issue
was James K. Polk
prepared to go to
war with Britain in
the 1840s?**

Oregon Territory



What state entered the Union as a slave state in 1845 which would lead to conflict with Mexico?

Texas



"Mexico has invaded our territory and shed American blood upon American soil."

What was the result of Polk's address to Congress?

Mexican War



What was the last piece of land added to accomplish *Manifest Destiny*?

The Gadsden Purchase



Why did people move to California in 1849?

Gold Rush



Push-Pull Factors of Immigration

PULL

1. Freedom
2. Economic opportunity
3. Abundant land



1. Population growth
2. Agricultural changes
3. Crop failures
4. Industrial Revolution
5. Religious and political turmoil

PUSH

Which pull factor is related to religious and political turmoil?

Freedom



Disobeying a law you believe is morally wrong is known as **civil disobedience**.



The renewal of religious faith in the 1790s and early 1800s was known as the...

Second Great Awakening



What was the name of the campaign that worked to ban alcohol?

Temperance Movement



Who said, "Education is the great equalizer?"

Horace Mann



What vocabulary term describes the movement to end slavery?

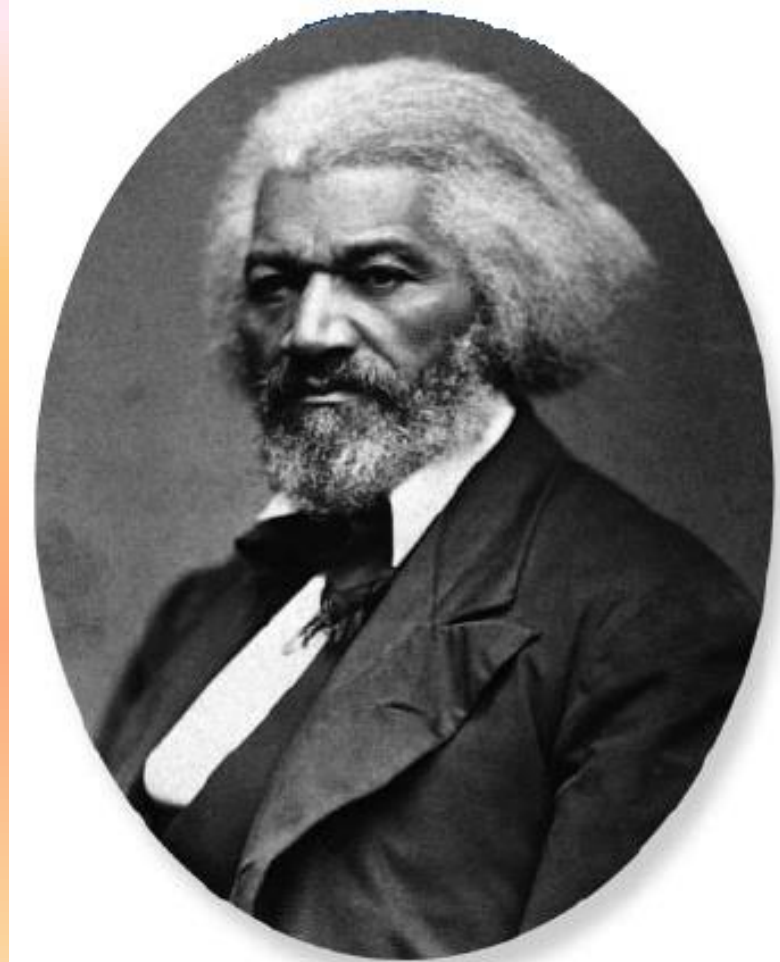
Abolition

A slave auction threatens to split a family apart.



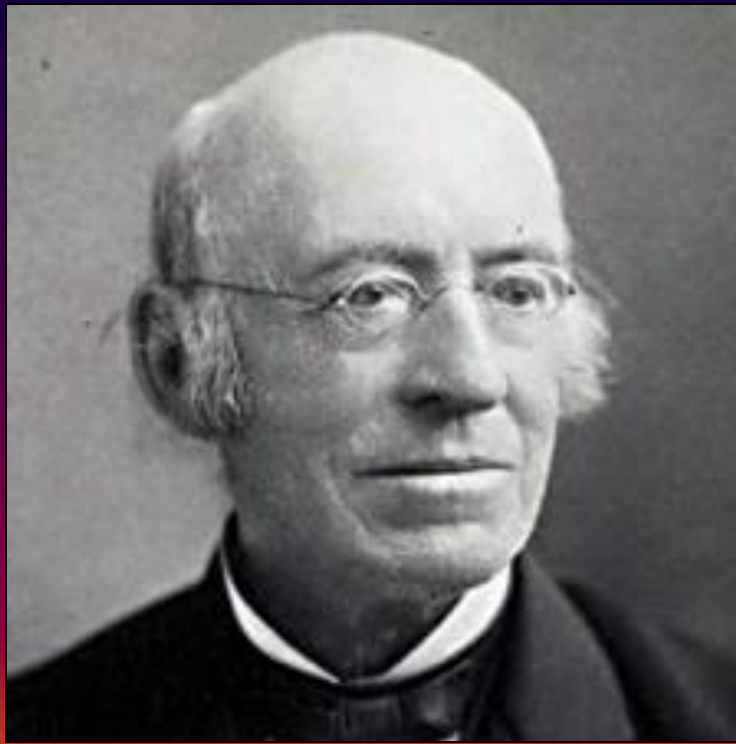
Who was the abolitionist that wrote an autobiographical account of his life as a slave and published a newspaper called *The North Star*?

**Frederick
Douglass**



William Lloyd Garrison published an abolitionist newspaper called...

The Liberator



A secret network that was used by Harriet Tubman which assisted slaves in gaining their freedom was called the...

Underground Railroad



What meeting was organized by Elizabeth Cady Stanton in 1858 to discuss Women's Rights?

Seneca Falls Convention



What school in New York focused on the painting of nature?

Hudson River School

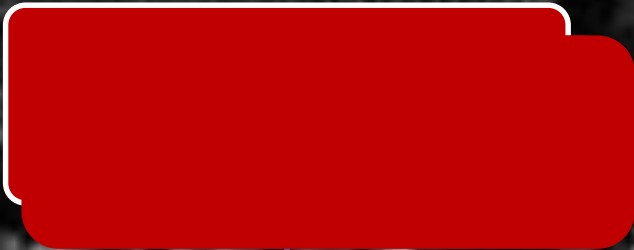


Who was the 1800s environmentalist also known as the "bird guy"?

James Audobon



What is this?



California enters as a free state

**NORTH
LIKES
THIS**

Fugitive Slave Act

**SOUTH
LIKES
THIS**

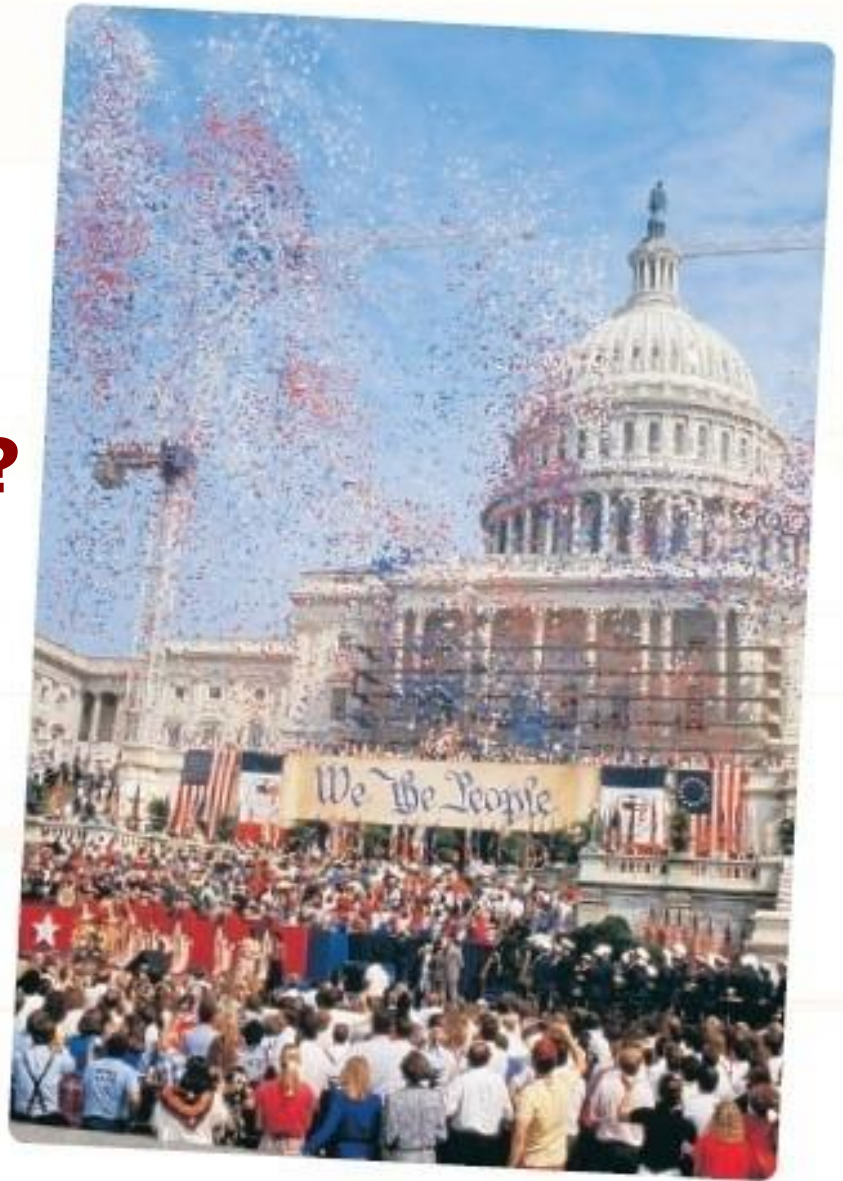
Slavery banned in Washington D.C.

**NORTH
LIKES
THIS**

Popular Sovereignty decides slavery in territories

**SOUTH
LIKES
THIS**

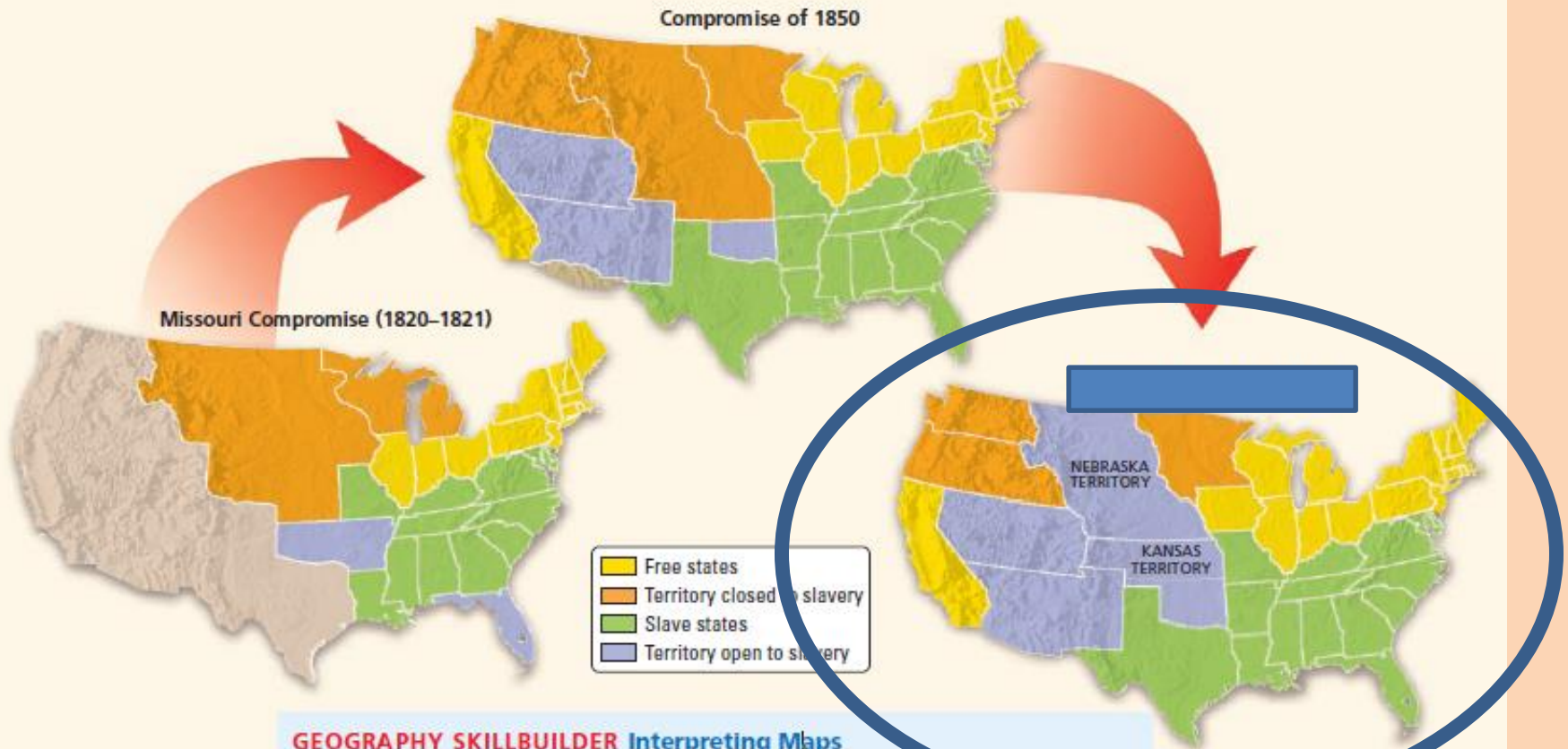
**What is
popular sovereignty?
People vote**



What is the 3rd map?

Kansas Nebraska Act

Free and Slave States and Territories, 1820–1854



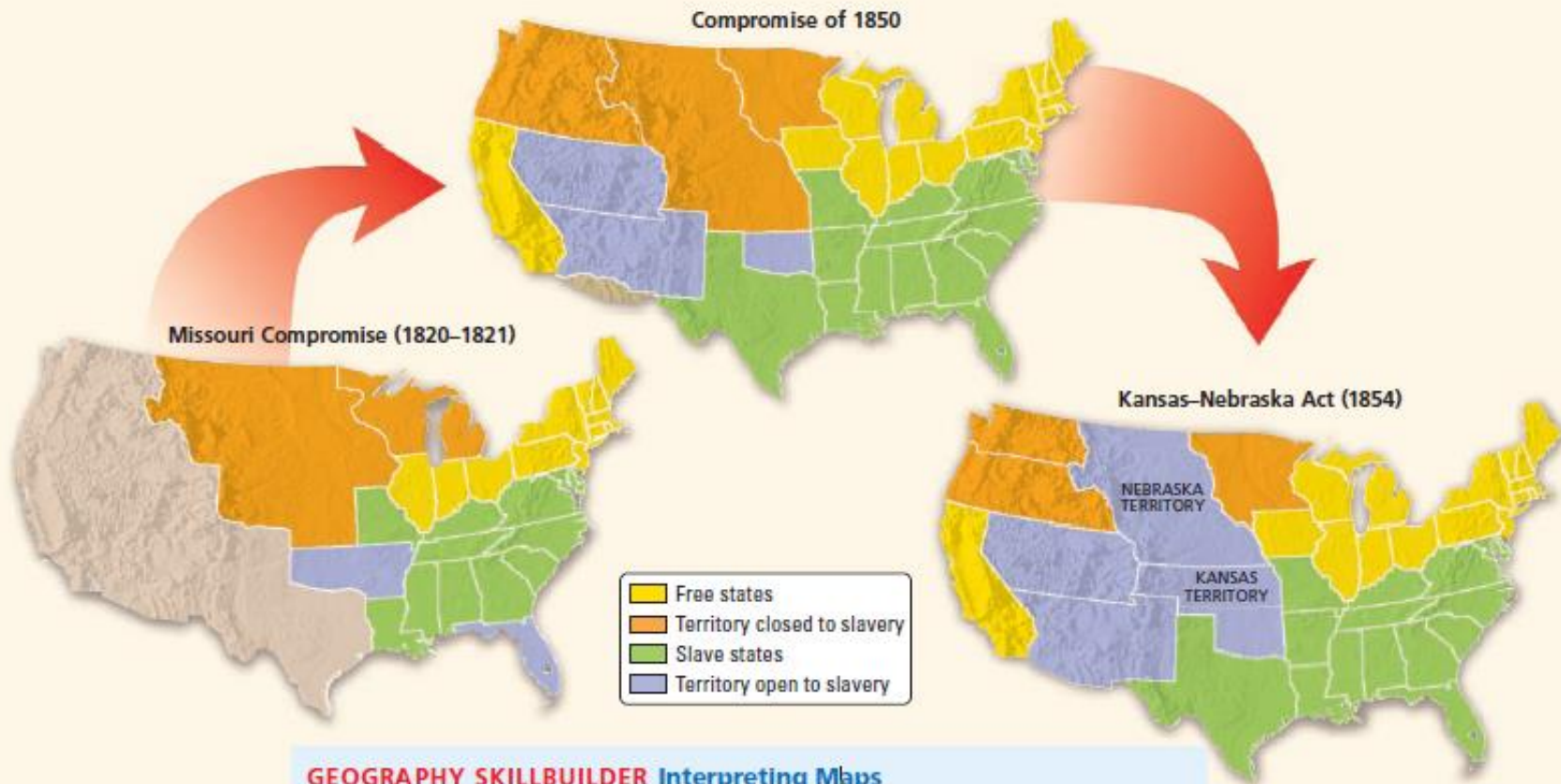
GEOGRAPHY SKILLBUILDER Interpreting Maps

- 1. Region** What new free states and slave states entered the Union between 1820 and 1854?
- 2. Region** How did the Kansas–Nebraska Act change the amount of territory open to slavery?

As a result of the Kansas Nebraska Act, what territory would become a battleground over slavery?

Free and Slave States and Territories, 1820–1854

Kansas

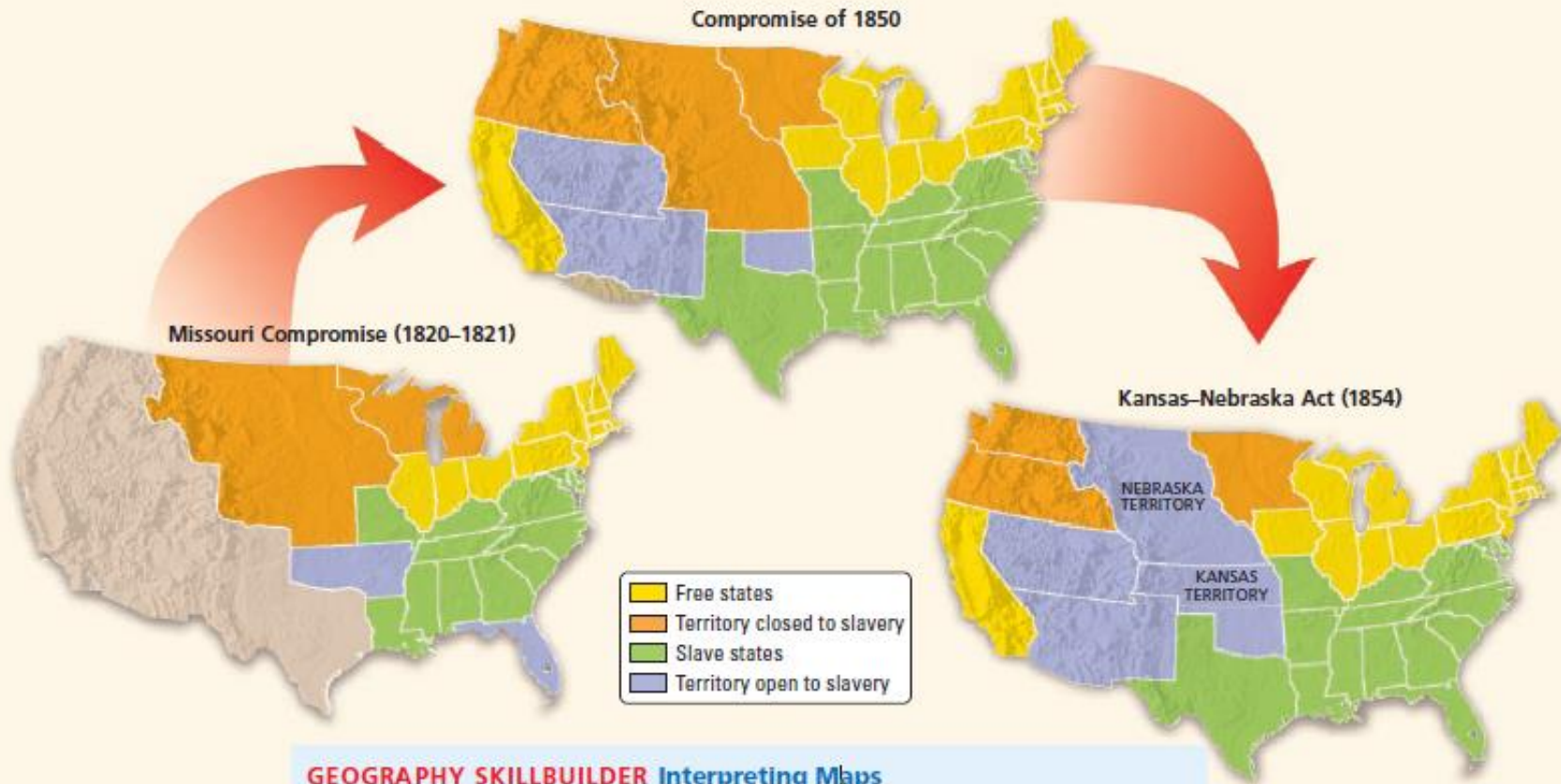


GEOGRAPHY SKILLBUILDER Interpreting Maps

1. **Region** What new free states and slave states entered the Union between 1820 and 1854?
2. **Region** How did the Kansas-Nebraska Act change the amount of territory open to slavery?

What do you see as a possible result of the purple spreading? Slavery might spread

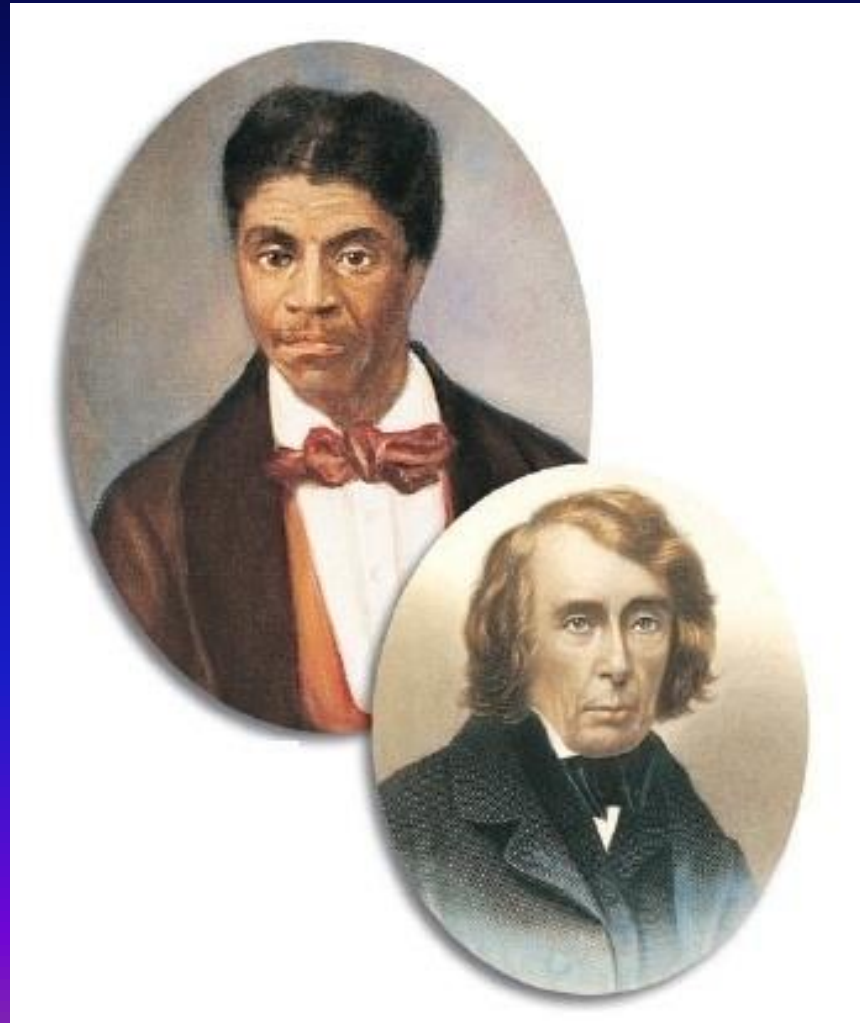
Free and Slave States and Territories, 1820–1854



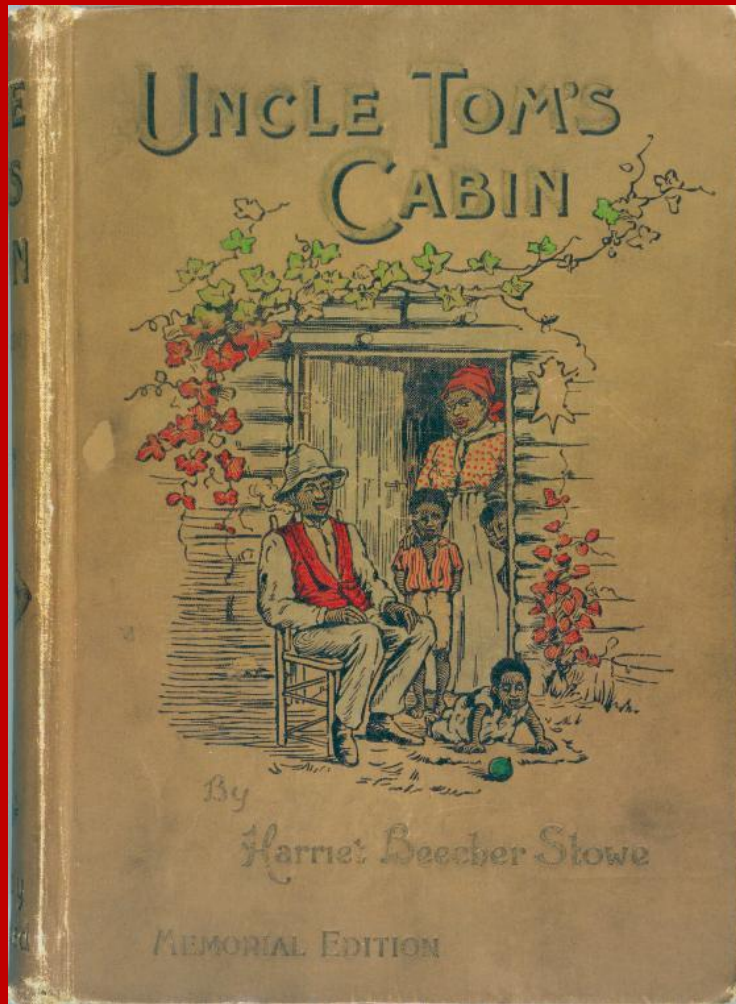
GEOGRAPHY SKILLBUILDER Interpreting Maps

- 1. Region** What new free states and slave states entered the Union between 1820 and 1854?
- 2. Region** How did the Kansas–Nebraska Act change the amount of territory open to slavery?

In the 1857 court case Dred Scott v. Sandford, the Supreme Court ruled that slaves were not citizens, they were...

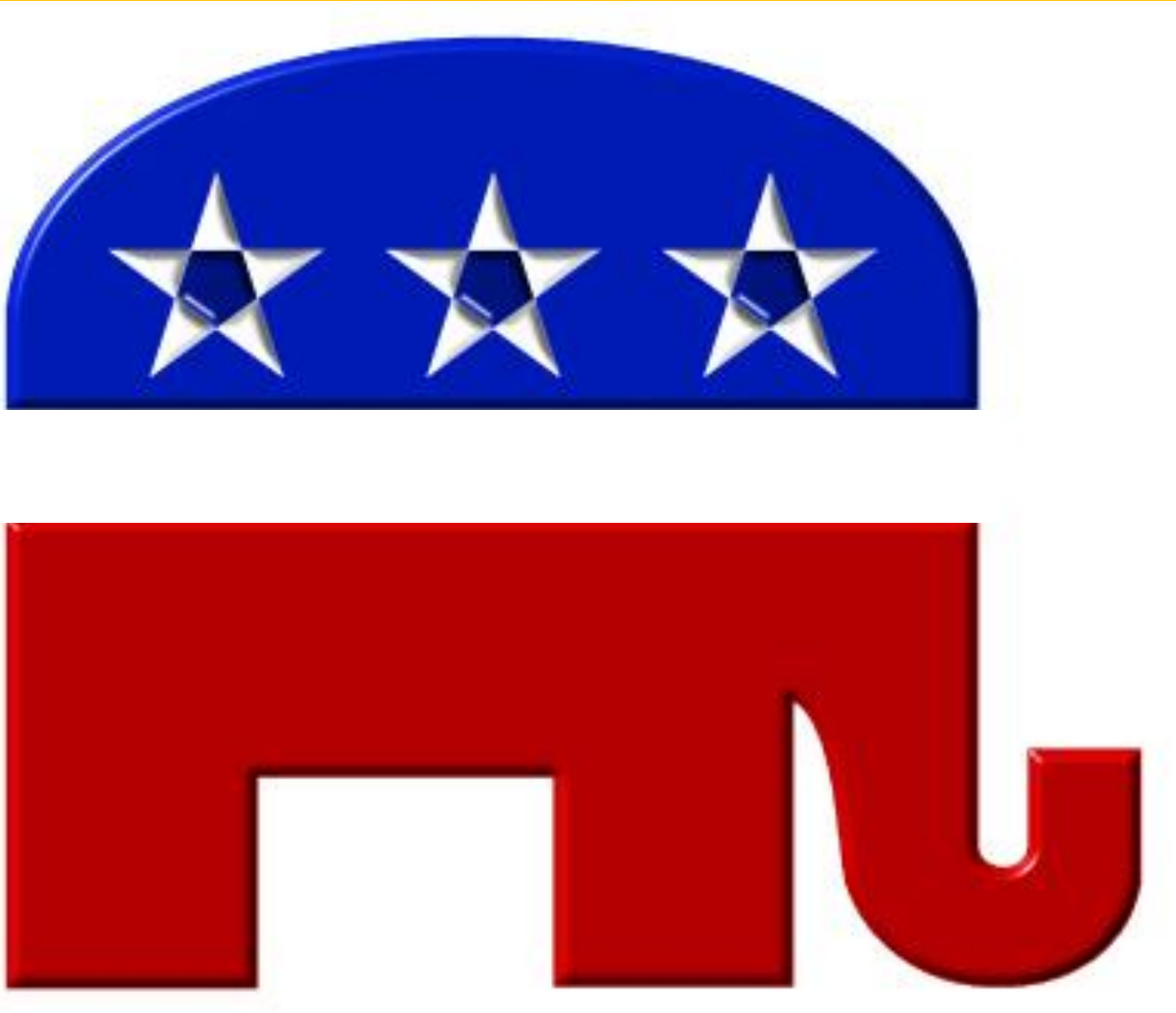


property



**Harriet Beecher
Stowe's book
described the life and
hardships of slaves.
What is the name of
the book?**

What political party was formed in 1854 by opponents of slavery in the territories?



Who did Abraham Lincoln debate in the 1858 Illinois Senate race?

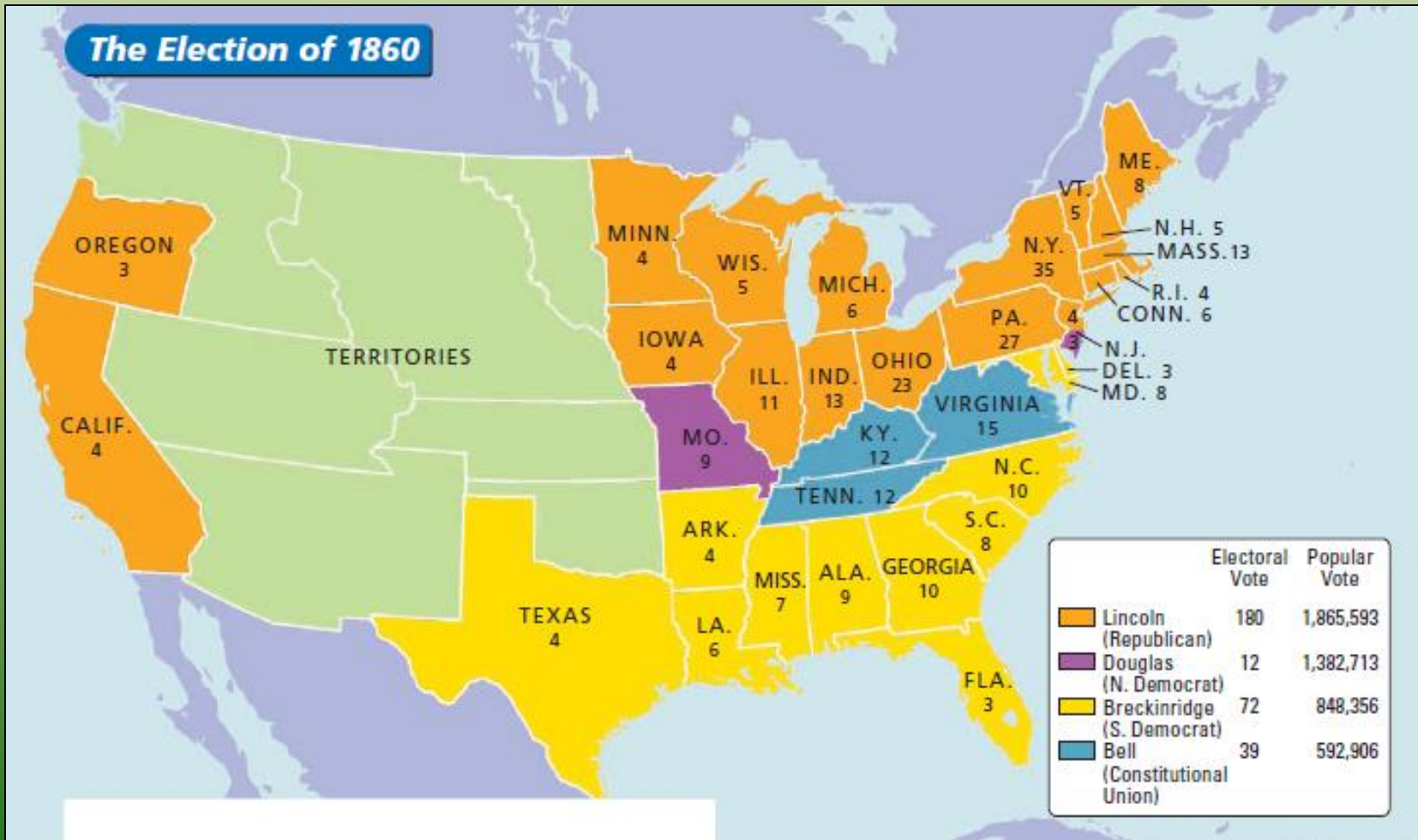
Stephen Douglas



**In 1859, what abolitionist led a
raid in Harpers Ferry, Virginia?
John Brown**



Who was the 16th president? Abraham Lincoln (R)

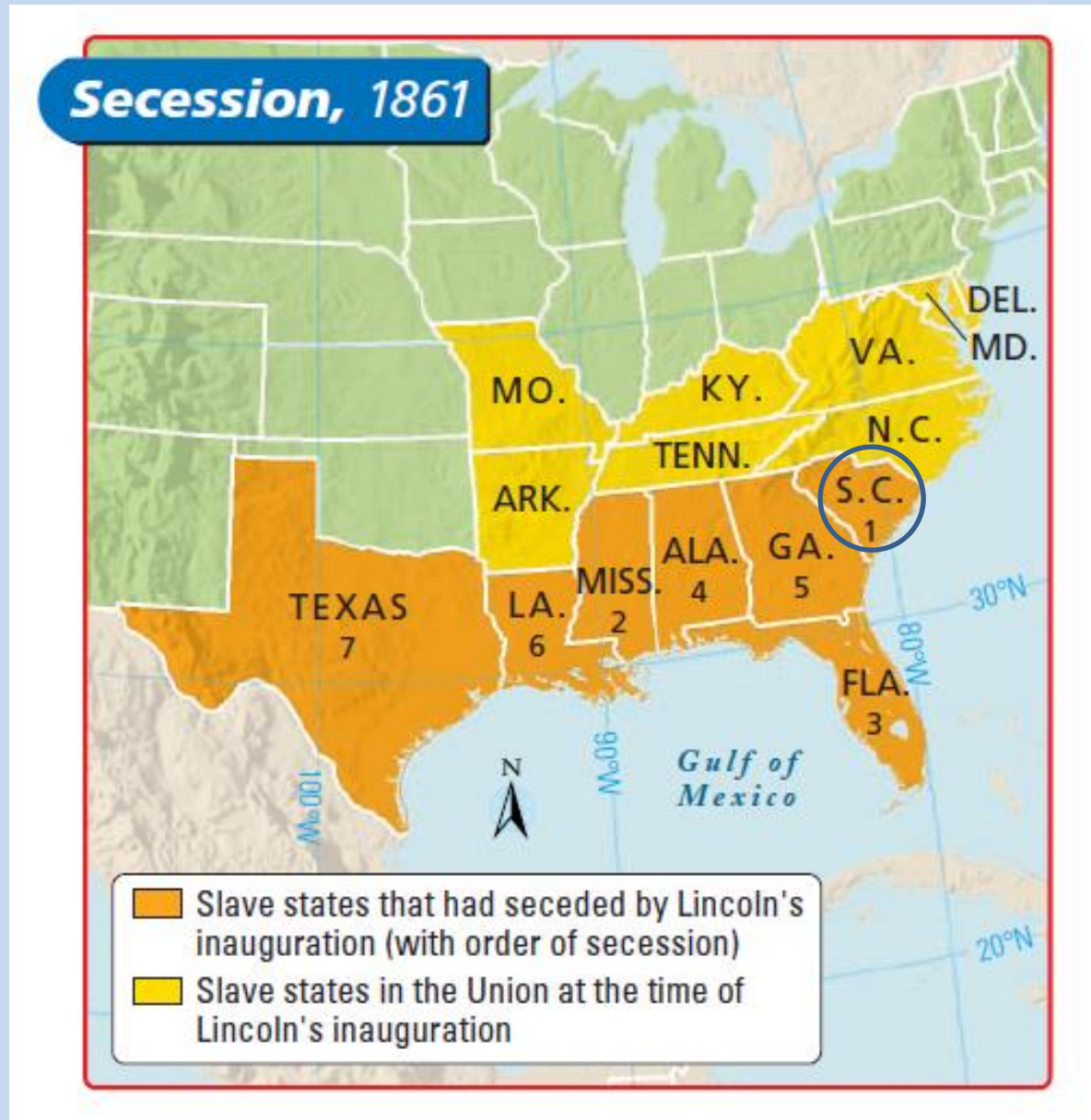


As a result of Lincoln's election, what did the South do?

Secede

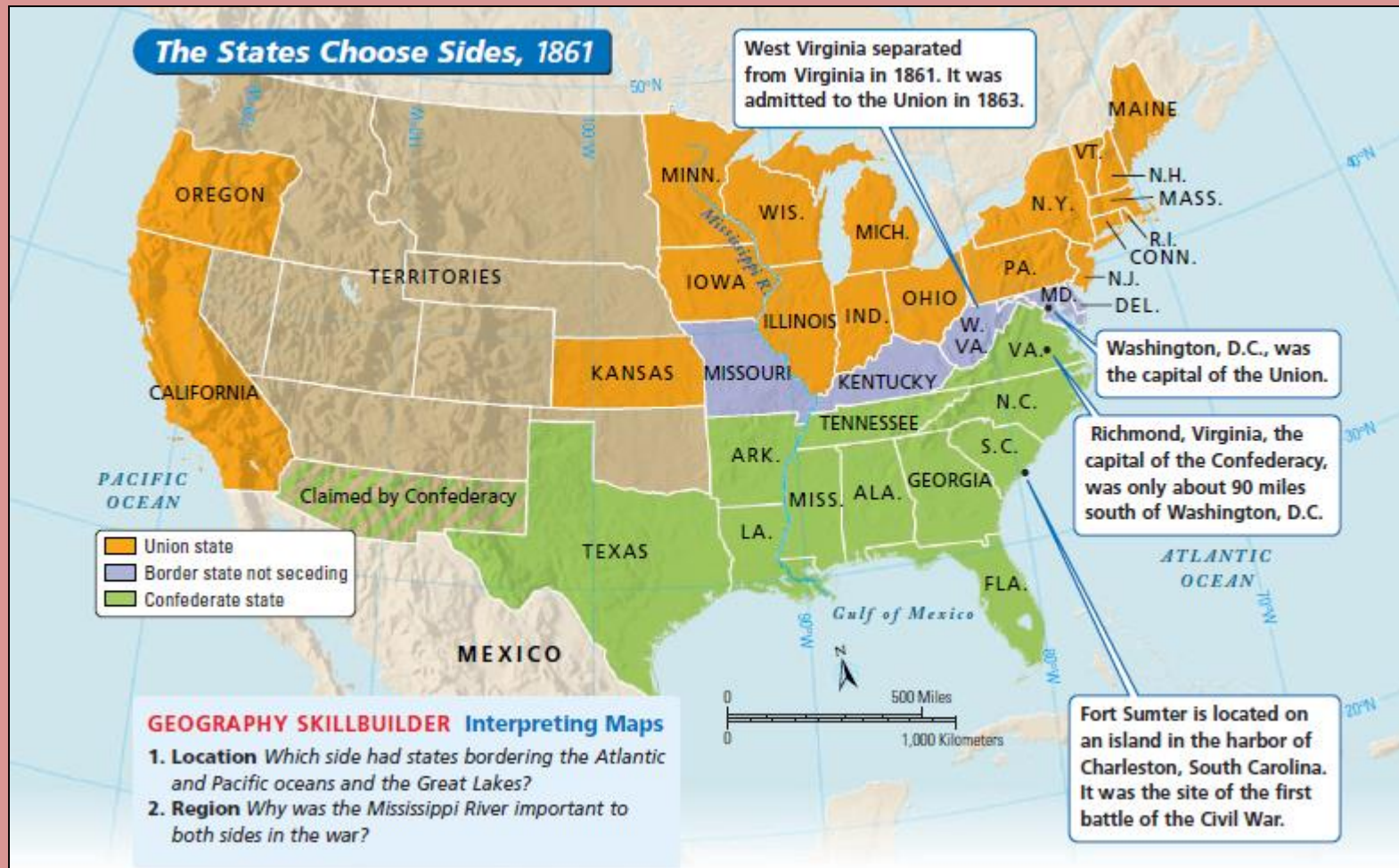


**Which state
was the first
to secede?**

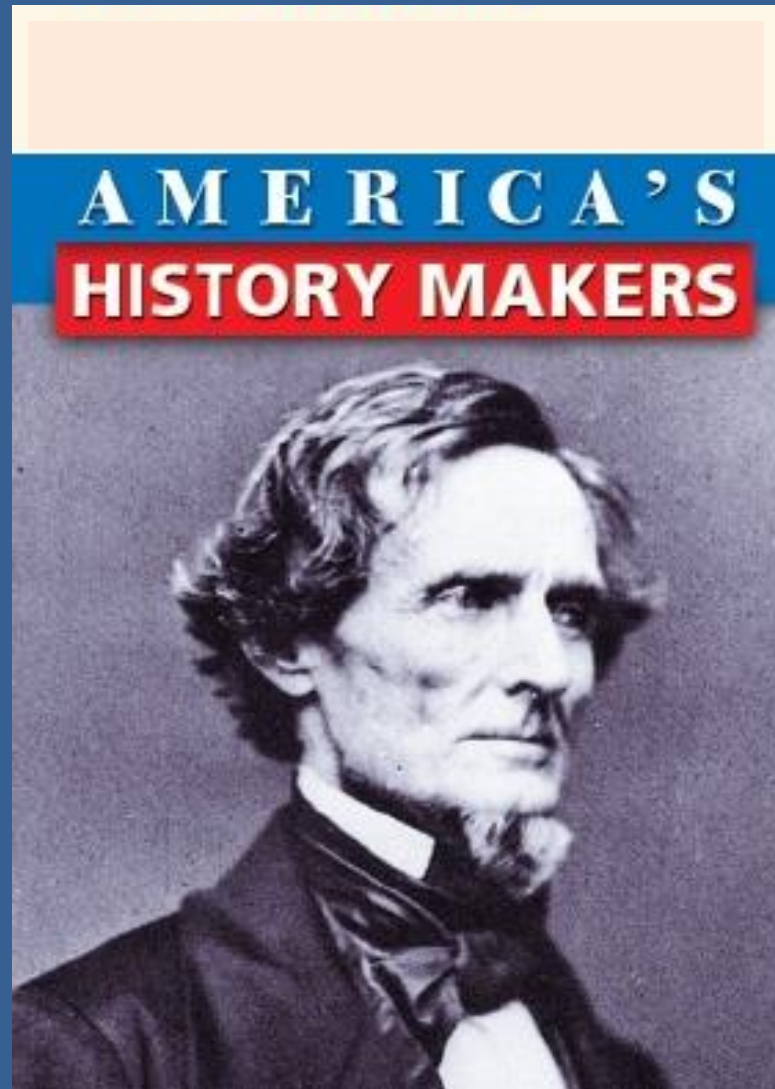


What country was formed by the states which seceded in 1861?

Confederate States of America



Who was the President of the Confederate States of America?





A VOICE FROM THE PAST

We are not enemies, but friends. We must not be enemies. Though passion may have strained, it must not break our bonds of affection. The mystic chords of memory, stretching from every battle-field and patriot grave, to every living heart and hearthstone, all over this broad land, will yet swell the chorus of the Union, when again touched, as surely they will be, by the better angels of our nature.

Abraham Lincoln, *First Inaugural Address*

In his First Inaugural Address, what does Lincoln hope will not happen?

War

A VOICE FROM THE PAST

[A]t half past four this morning, the heavy booming of cannons woke the city from its slumbers. . . . Every body seems relieved that what has been so long dreaded has come at last and so confident of victory that they seem not to think of the danger of their friends. . . . I had a splendid view of the harbor with the naked eye. We could distinctly see flames amidst the smoke. All the barracks were on fire. . . . With the telescope I saw the shots as they struck the fort and [saw] the masonry crumbling.

Emma Holmes, *The Diary of Emma Holmes 1861–1866*

What event is the quote describing?
Fort Sumter

The bombing of Fort Sumter started the Civil War.



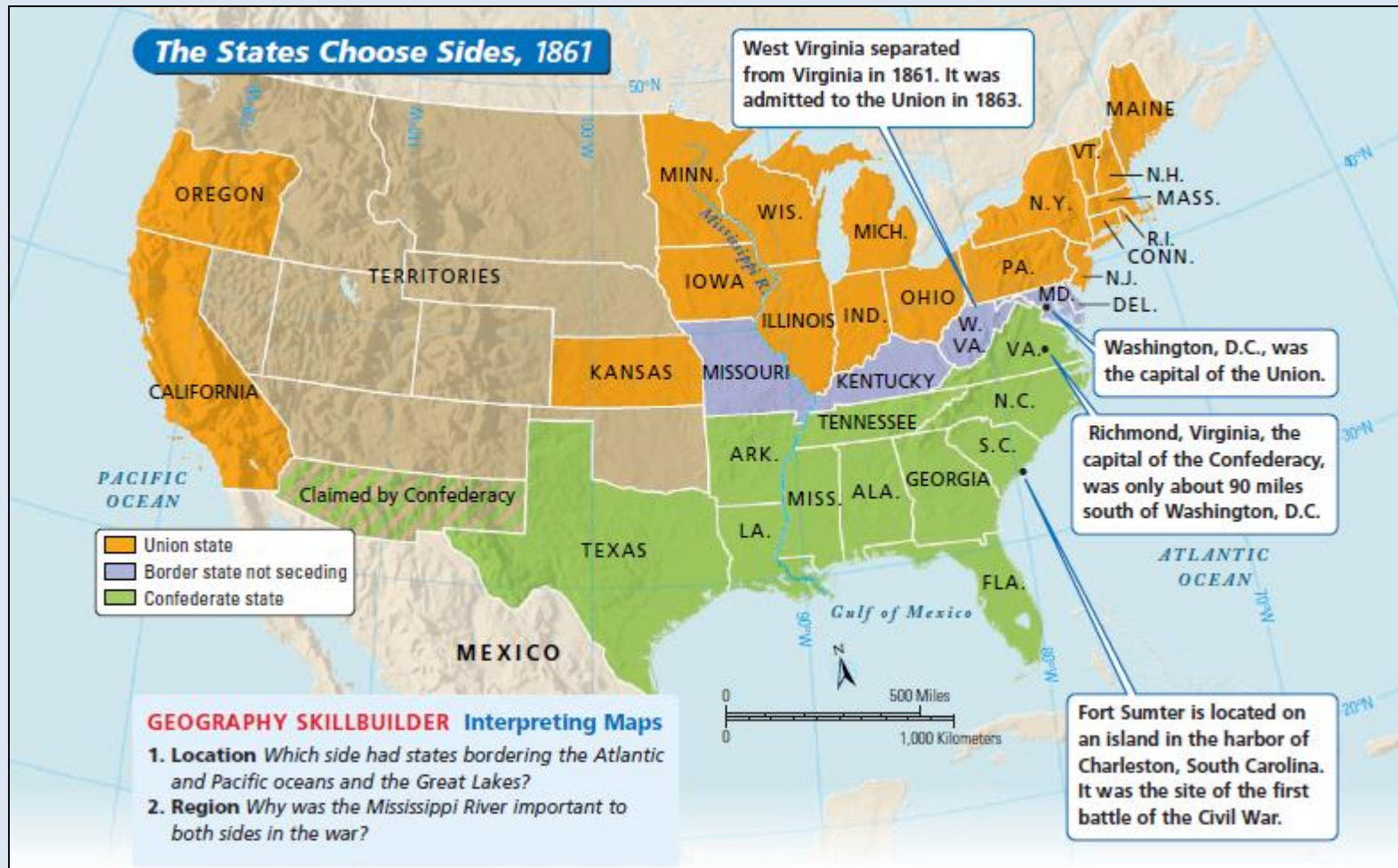
**Who was the commanding general of
the Confederate Army?**



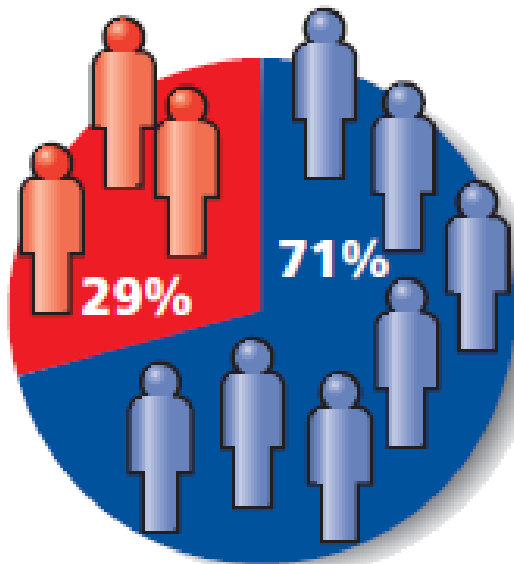
Robert E. Lee

What were Missouri, Kentucky, West Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware called in the Civil War?

Border states



Total U.S. Population



■ Union

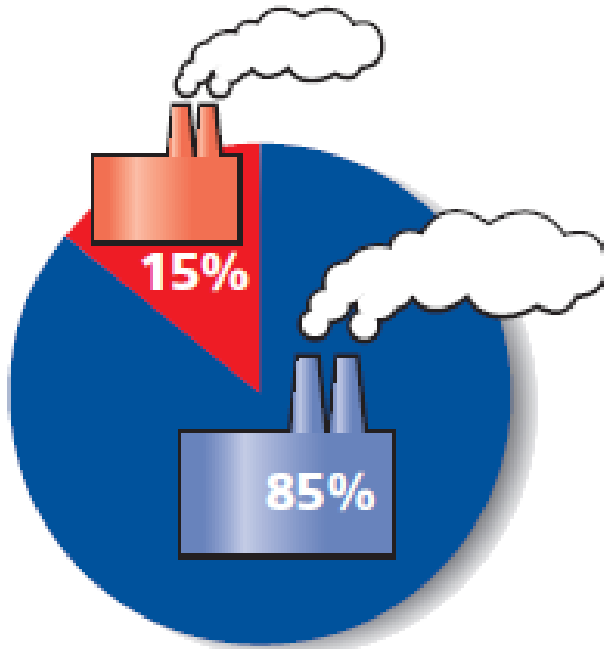
■ Confederacy

Which side had more
of the population?

UNION

CONFEDERACY

Total U.S. Manufacturing Plants



■ Union

■ Confederacy

**Which side had
more of the
manufacturing
plants?**

Union

**What advantage did the South have?
(HINT: Foreign countries relied on it)**

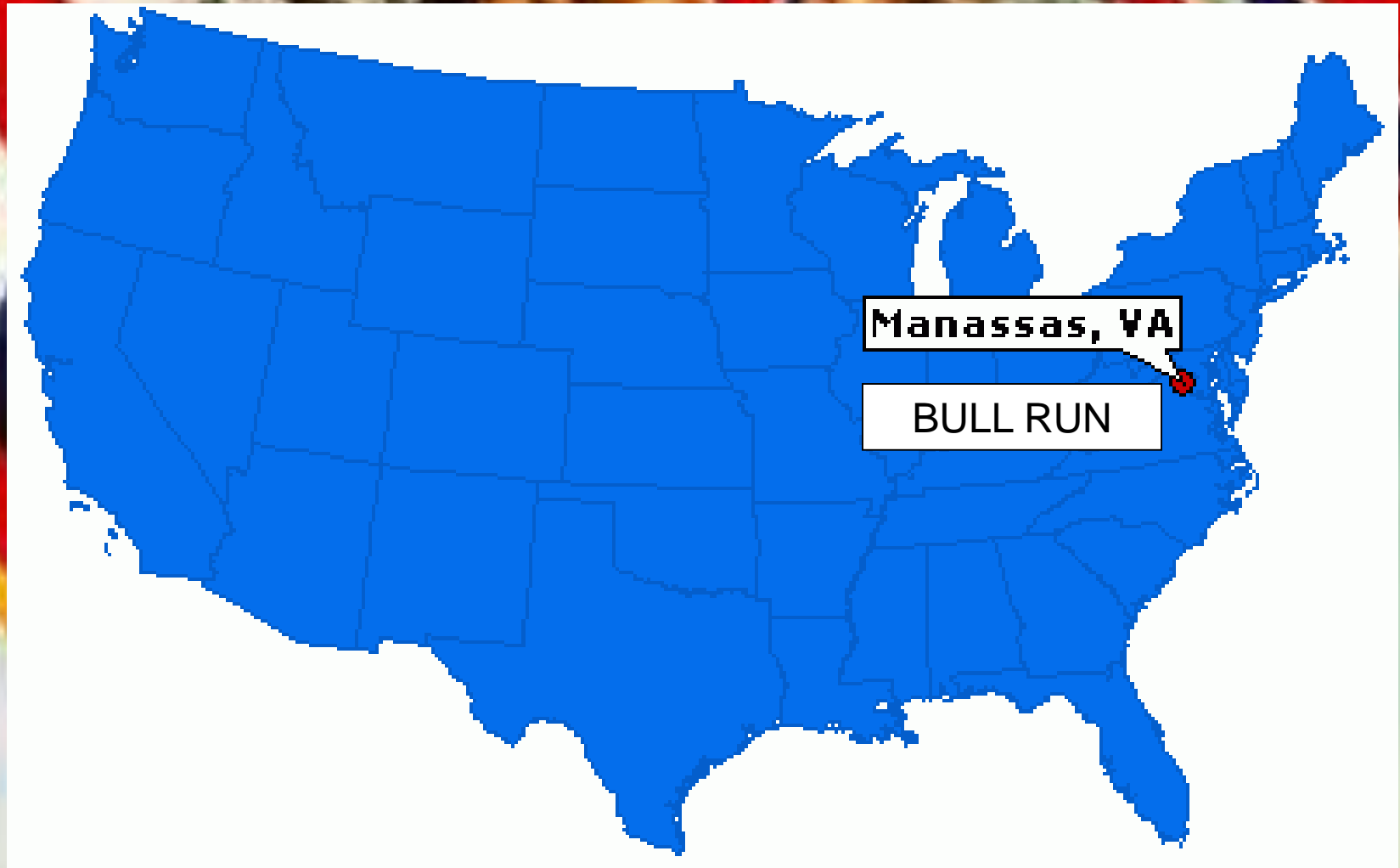
Cotton



What plan is this map showing?



What was the first major battle of the Civil War?



What southern general was a hero at the First Battle of Bull Run?

Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson



**Lee tried to capture Washington D.C.
and it became the deadliest day in
American history. What battle was it?**

Antietam





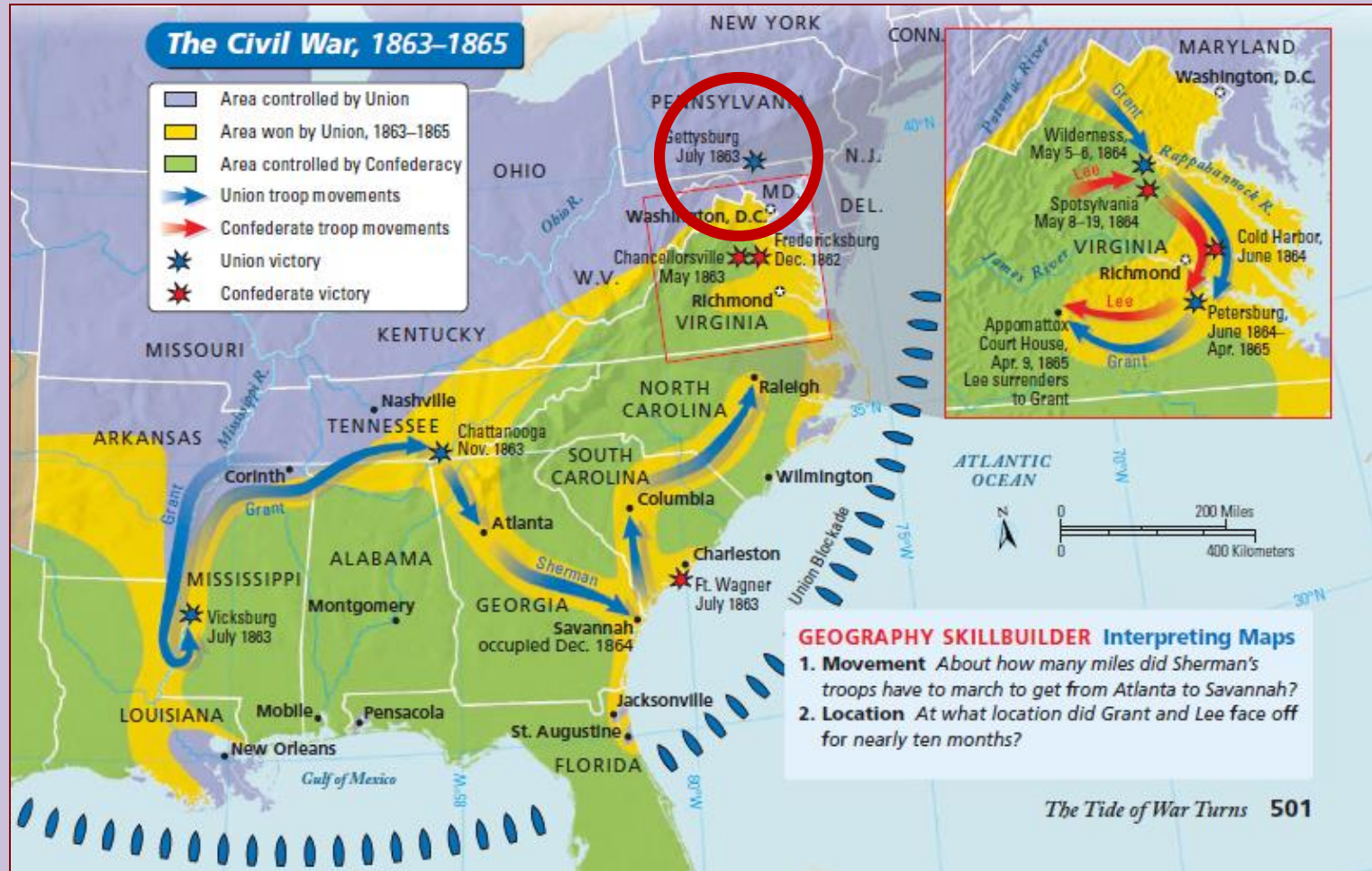
On the first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, all persons held as slaves within any State or designated part of a State, the people whereof shall then be in rebellion against the United States, shall be then, [thenceforth], and forever free.

The quote is from what document?

The Emancipation Proclamation

What July 1863 battle was a result of Lee wanting to invade the North?

Gettysburg



**Later Lincoln remembered the dead in his
speech, the...**

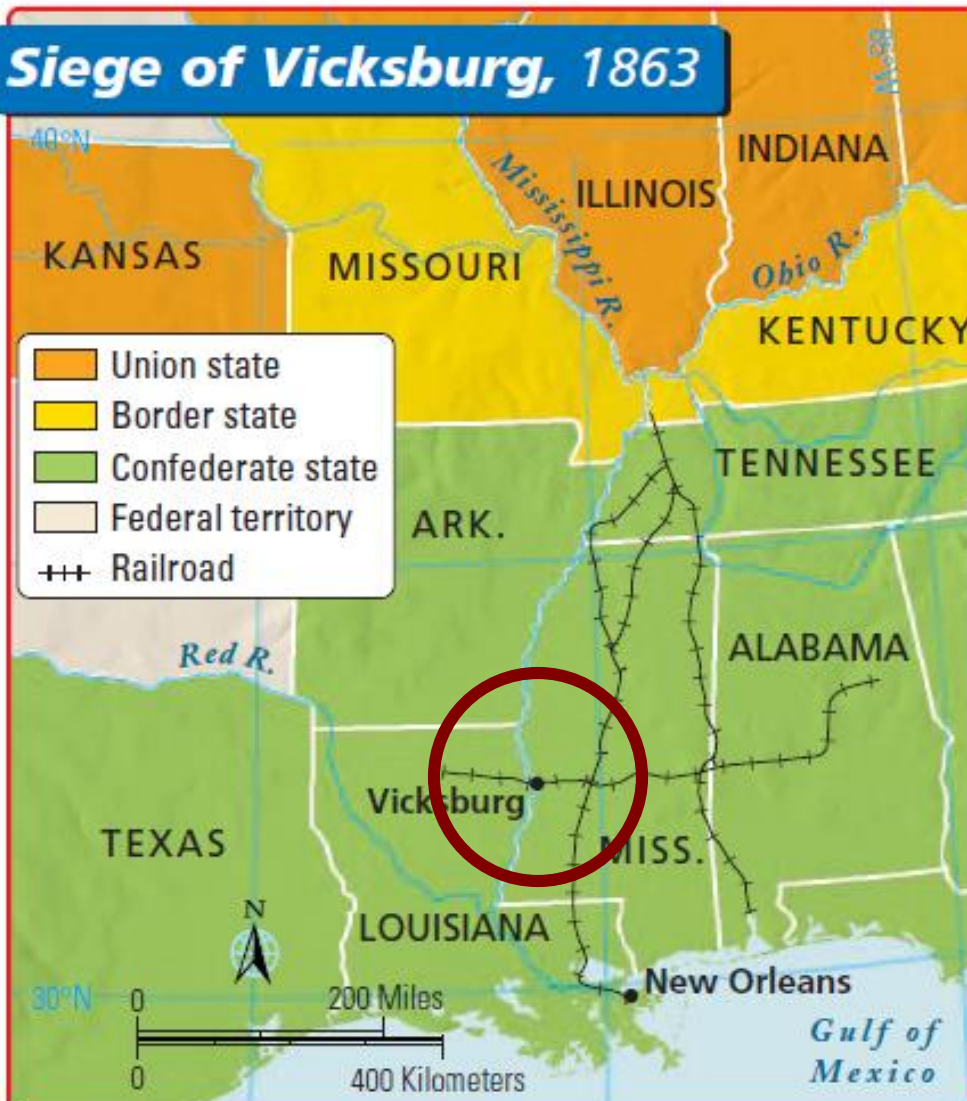
Gettysburg Address



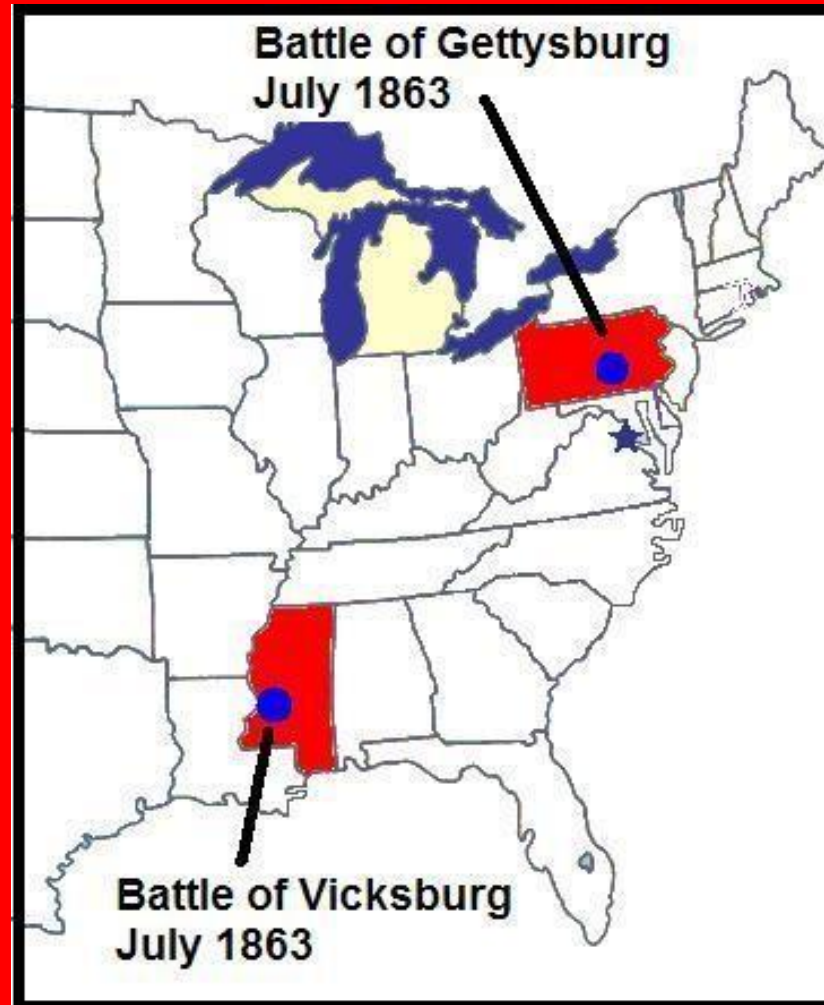
What was the significance of the *Siege of Vicksburg*?

Union captures the Mississippi River

Siege of Vicksburg, 1863

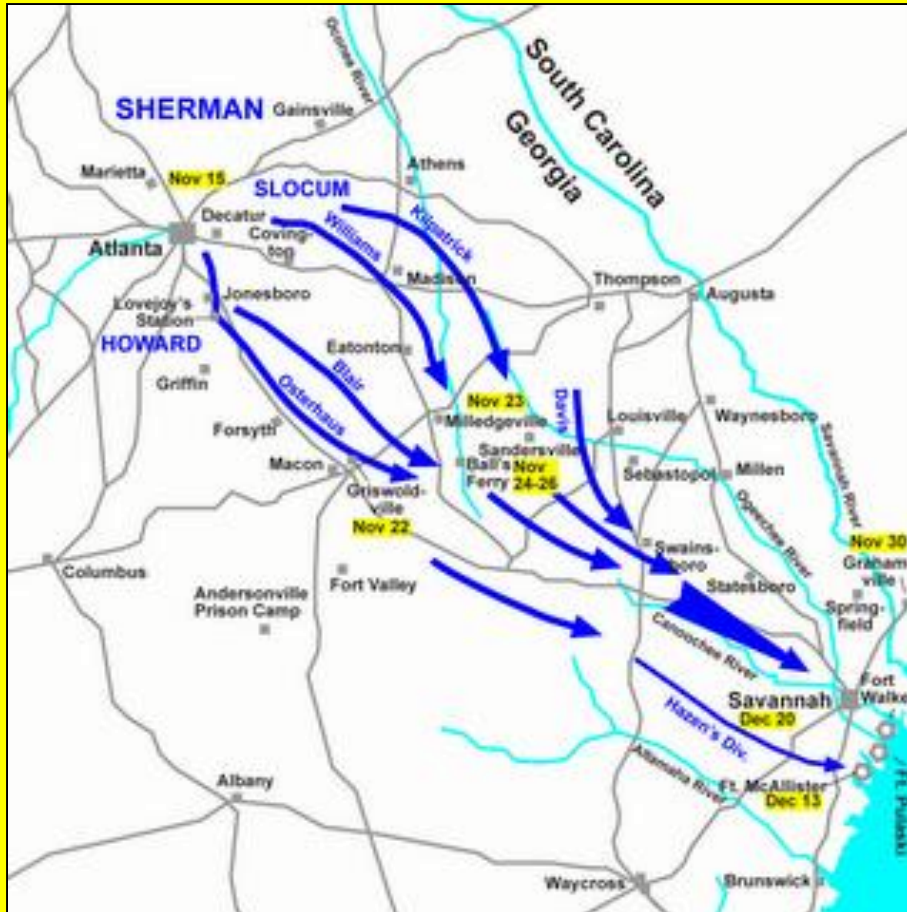


Together Gettysburg and Vicksburg marked the turning point of the war.



What Union general marched from Atlanta to the sea?

Sherman



Where did Robert E. Lee surrender to Ulysses S. Grant?

Appomattox Court House, Virginia



Which 3 amendments were passed during Reconstruction?



1865



1868



1870

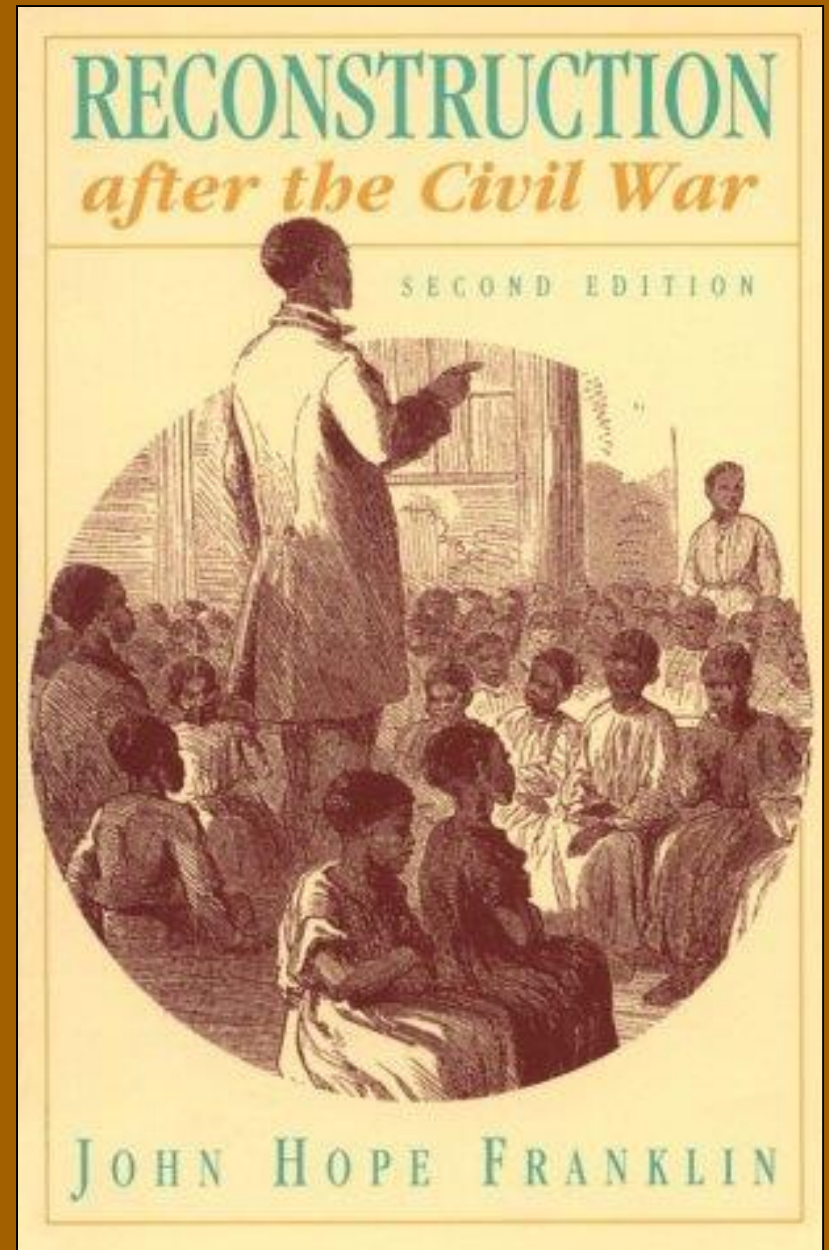
Who assassinated Abraham Lincoln?

Booth



What was the process the federal government used to readmit the Confederate states to the Union?

Reconstruction



What group in Congress wanted to punish the Southerners?

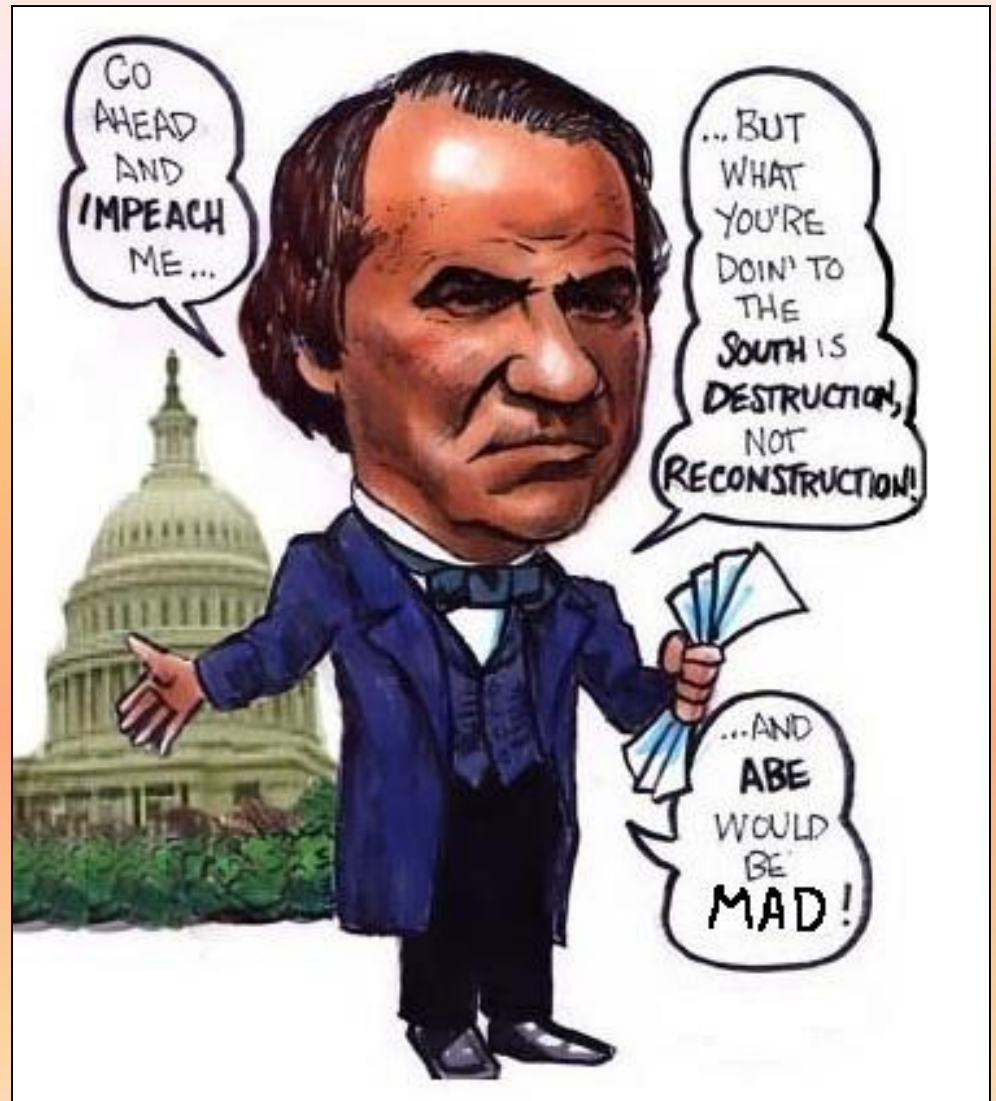
RECONSTRUCTION PLANS	
LINCOLN-JOHNSON PLAN	CONGRESSIONAL PLAN (Radical Republicans)
Lenient or easy for Southern states to rejoin the Union	Strict or difficult for Southern states to rejoin the Union
10% of citizens must pledge loyalty to the U.S.	50% of citizens must pledge loyalty to the U.S.
Abolish slavery	Abolish slavery
Elect a new state government	Give voting rights to former slaves

Which of these two plans showed *"malice toward none; charity for all?"*

RECONSTRUCTION PLANS	
LINCOLN-JOHNSON PLAN	CONGRESSIONAL PLAN (Radical Republicans)
Lenient or easy for Southern states to rejoin the Union	Strict or difficult for Southern states to rejoin the Union
10% of citizens must pledge loyalty to the U.S.	50% of citizens must pledge loyalty to the U.S.
Abolish slavery	Abolish slavery
Elect a new state government	Give voting rights to former slaves

**What
happened to
President
Johnson when
he failed to
follow the
Tenure of
Office Act?**

Impeached

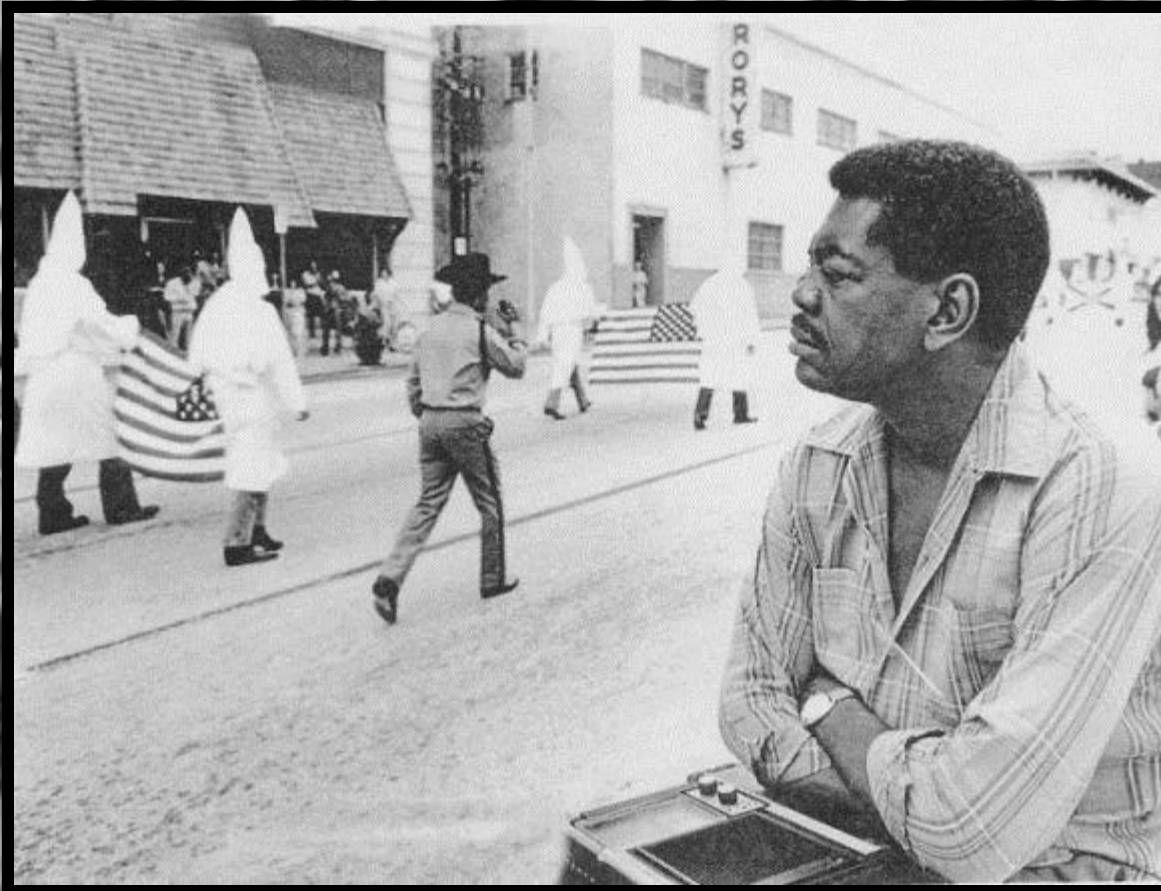


What were the Southern laws that were passed to limit the freedom of former slaves known as?

Black Codes

What secret group worked to keep former slaves powerless in the South in 1866?

Ku Klux Klan



What vocabulary term describes a system in which landowners gave farm workers land, seed, and tools in return for a part of the crops they raised?

Sharecropping



“I had a reputation of drinking too much, but I began to win battles out west. The president heard about me and put me in charge of all Union forces. I led us to victory against the rebellious South, and later I became president of the U.S., just like Washington had done many years before. Who am I?”



What ended Reconstruction?

Compromise of 1877

Election of 1876 is unresolved

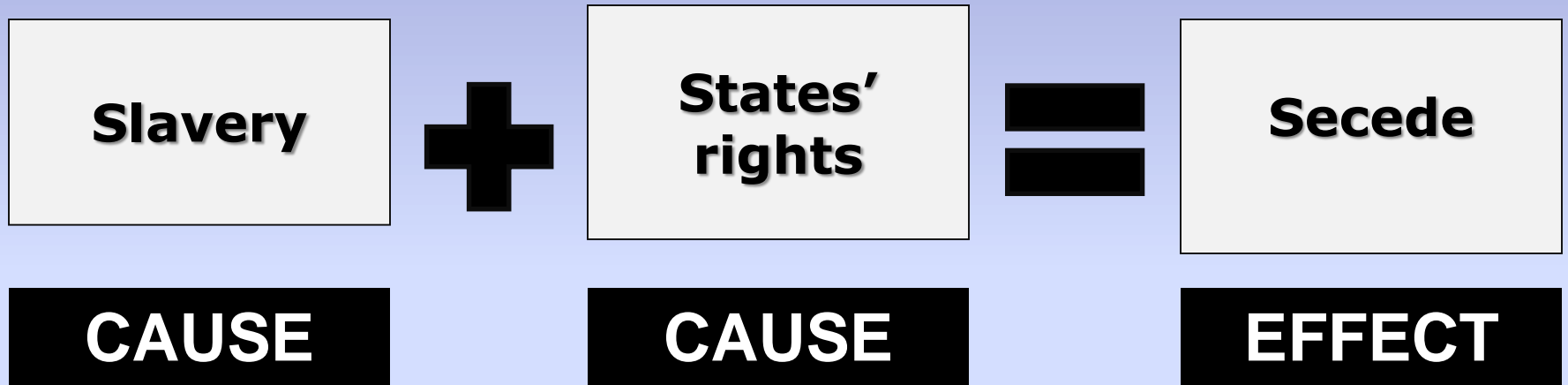
```
graph TD; A[Election of 1876 is unresolved] --> B["Compromise of 1877 settles the election"]; B --> C[Rutherford B. Hayes is declared the winner (North likes that)]; C --> D[U.S. soldiers are removed from the South (South likes that)];
```

Compromise of 1877 settles the election

Rutherford B. Hayes is declared the winner (North likes that)

U.S. soldiers are removed from the South (South likes that)

Name the effect.



Number these in the correct chronological order.

2 a. Slavery is abolished

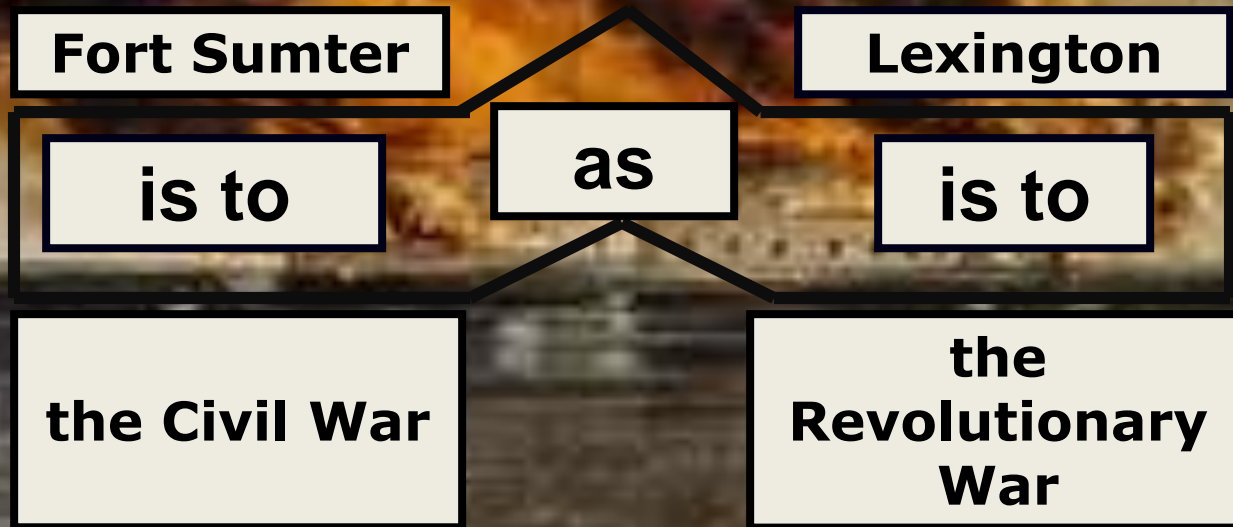
1 b. Civil War

5 c. Reconstruction ends

3 d. Former slaves become citizens

4 e. Former slaves get suffrage

Complete the analogy.



Complete the missing circle.





Circle the term that does not belong.

a. Grant

b. Washington

c. Lee

d. Paine

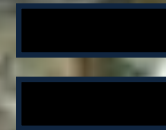
TOPIC: Commanders or Generals

Name the effect.

**Worcester v.
Georgia**



**American
desire for
land**



**Trail of
Tears**

CAUSE

CAUSE

EFFECT

Number these in the correct chronological order.

3 a. Gettysburg

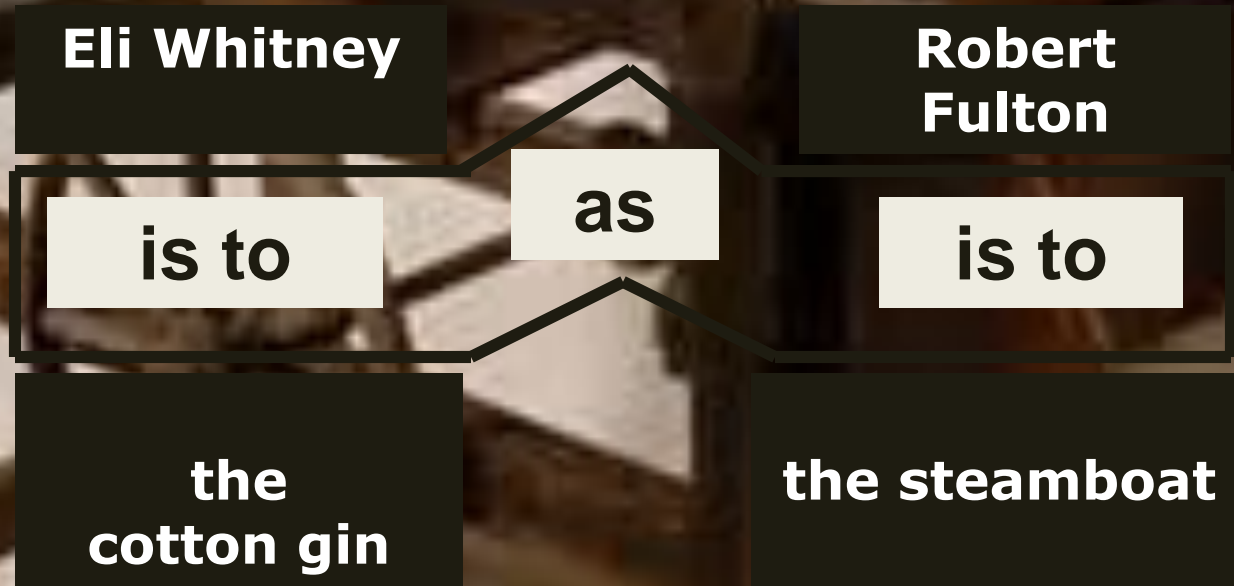
4 b. Appomattox Court House

1 c. South secedes

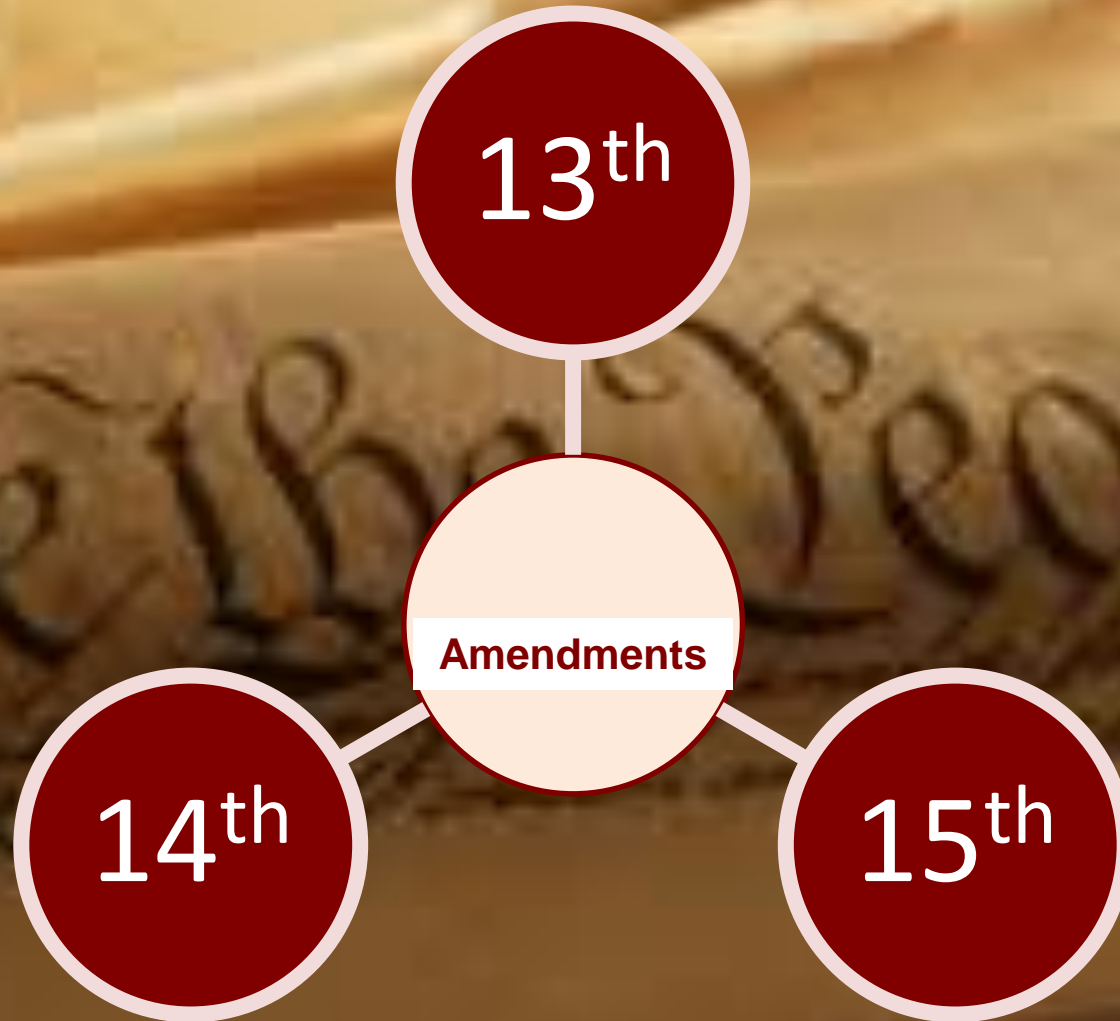
2 d. Fort Sumter

5 e. Lincoln's assassination

Complete the analogy.



Complete the missing circle.



Circle the term that does not belong.

a. Bill of Rights

b. Indians

c. National Bank

d. Spoils System

TOPIC: Andrew Jackson

Name the effect.

**Potato
famine**



**Land &
opportunity**



**Irish
immigrants**

CAUSE

CAUSE

EFFECT

Complete the analogy.

Industry

Agriculture

is to

as

is to

the North

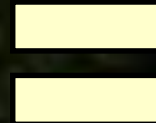
the South

Name the effect.

**South is
destroyed**



**Desire for
unity**



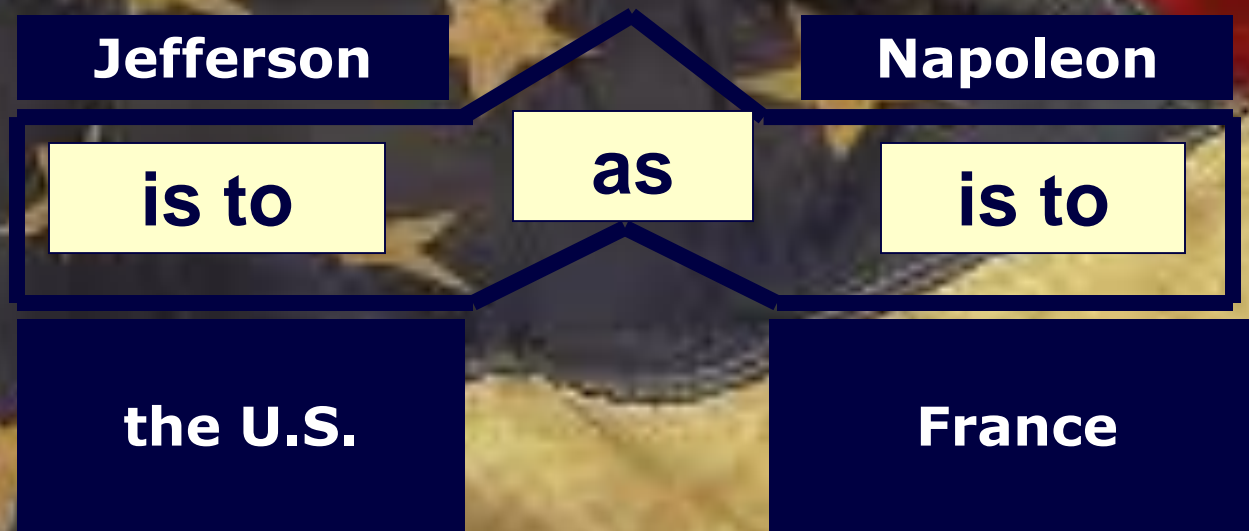
Reconstruction

CAUSE

CAUSE

EFFECT

Complete the analogy.



Complete the analogy.

Grant

Lee

is to

as

is to

the Union

**the
Confederacy**

Circle the term that does not belong.

a. William Garrison

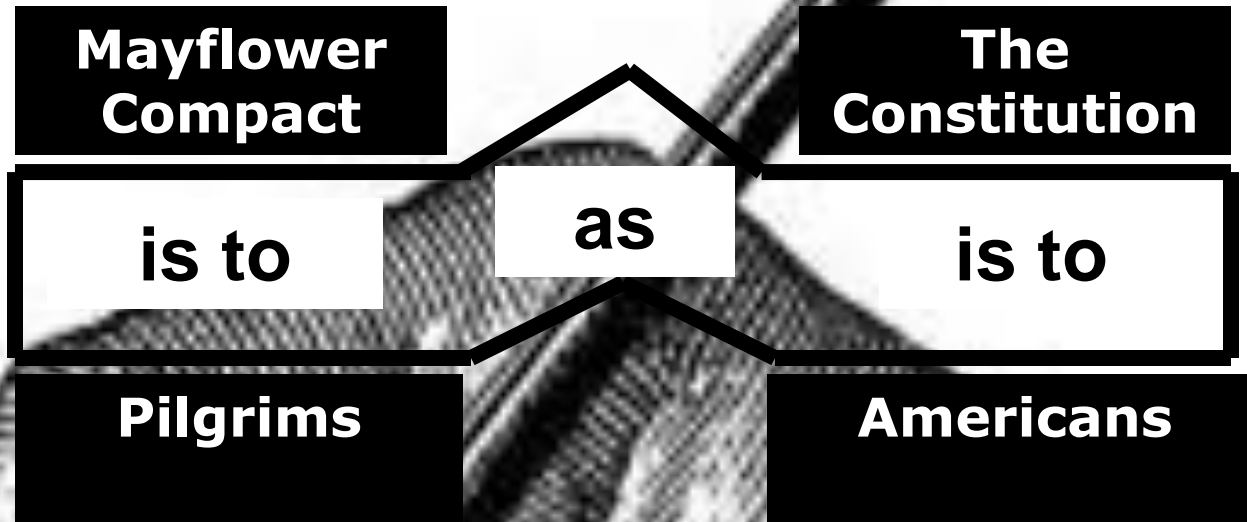
b. Frederick Douglass

c. Harriet Tubman

d. Ku Klux Klan

TOPIC: Abolitionists

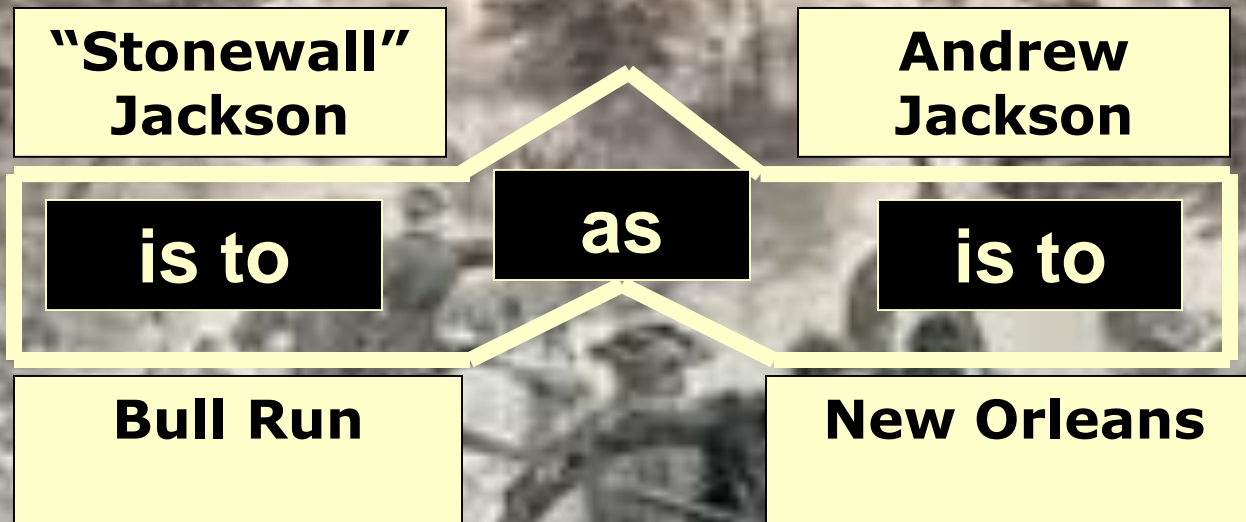
Complete the analogy.



Complete the missing circle.



Complete the analogy.



“Four score and seven years ago...’ I thought it had a nice ring to it, so I decided to start my speech with that instead of ‘87 years ago.’ I think it worked out.”
Who am I?

Abraham Lincoln

“Some people think I’m as beautiful
as a song can be.

*Mine eyes have seen the Glory
of the coming of the Lord...”*

What am I?

Battle Hymn of the Republic

“This bloody blockade has trapped me in. The people who grow me can’t export me, and if I’m not sold the Confederacy will have a difficult time supporting the war effort. This is no way to treat a king!”

What am I?

Cotton

***“I must say that Mr. Lincoln has done quite well for himself. When we debated, I had my doubts about him and his views on slavery. What do I know? Maybe he’s our greatest president.”
Who am I?***

Stephen Douglas

“Oh, how it pains me, this decision I must make. Slavery is an awful thing, but how can I turn my back on my beloved Virginia. I can’t. I shall stand with the South.”
Who am I?

Robert E. Lee